



**Gyanglekh Rural Municipality**  
**The Office of the Rural Municipal Executive**  
Sindhuli, Nepal, Bagmati Province

# 2021

Detailed Project Report

## Structural Analysis Report Administrative Building (Vol-III)

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## **1. GENERAL DATA AND LOAD CALCULATION**

### **1.1 Introduction**

This report has been prepared as a part of the structural engineering analysis and design of the MUNICIPALITY BUILDING."

The massive data inputs, design analysis, calculations and outputs of the result are computer aided by the Structural analysis and design software called STAAD, which is a special purpose computer program developed specifically for building structures by Research Engineers International, USA. It provides the Structural Engineer with all the tools necessary to create, modify, analyze, design, and optimize the structural elements in a building model.

Based on the final results, the designs have been performed and drawings were prepared using AutoCAD 2018.

### **1.2 Building Design Parameters**

Nepal is located in boundary between the Indian and Tibetan plates, along which a relative shear strain of about 2 cm per year has been estimated. The Indian plate is also sub-ducting at a rate of, thought to be, about 3 cm per year. The existence of the Himalayan range with the world's highest peaks is evidence of continued uplift. As a result, Nepal is very active seismically.

Reinforced concrete buildings may fail due to either columns are overstressed and burst due to lack of enough strength to resist the shock of the earth tremor and vibration or failure of reinforced concrete members like beams at the poor ductile detailing. Columns also do fail due to short column effect and splicing failure. Beams fail due to anchorage failure, shear failure and confinement failure.

The building consists of a RCC frame structure, which is essentially an assembly of cast-in-situ-concrete beams and columns. Floors and roof design consists of cast-in-place concrete slabs. Therefore the member sizes or structural elements, reinforcement details, joint details are considered during design process such that to meet the design standards for ductile performance of the structure.

For the design of the building, the Indian Standard criteria for earthquake resistant design IS 1893:2002 have been referred. According to the IS Code, the seismic zone for Kathmandu has been taken falling in Zone V with very severe seismic intensity (zone factor  $z = 0.36$ ) and accordingly all other parameters like spectral coefficient ( $S_a/g$ ) and tremor response period or fundamental natural period ( $T$ ) were calculated. After that all design requirements such as seismic weight of building, lateral forces at different floor levels and different column heads, base shear, distribution of design forces to different floor levels are considered.

The characteristic compressive strength for concrete of  $20 \text{ N/mm}^2$  (M20) was used in all structural members and characteristic strength of  $500 \text{ N/mm}^2$  (Fe500) was used for reinforcing steel.

### **1.3 PRELIMINARY DESIGN:**

The tentative size of structural elements are determined through the preliminary design so that after analysis the pre assumed dimensions might not deviated considerably , thus making the final design both safe and economical . Tentative size of various elements has been determined as follows:

#### **➤ SLAB**

For slab, preliminary design is done according to deflection criteria span /effective depth = 26\*modification factor. (IS456-2000 Art 23.2.1)

From deflection criteria, we have,

$$\frac{l}{d} \leq \alpha\beta\gamma\delta\lambda \quad (\text{Cl.23-2.1, p.37, IS456:2000})$$

Where,

$\alpha$  = Basic value of span to effective depth ratios for spans up to spans 10m.

$\beta$  = a factor which accounts for correction in the values of  $\alpha$  for spans greater than 10m

$\gamma$  = a factors which depends on the stress at service and amount of steel for tension reinforcement

$$\text{For } f_y = 500, \quad f_s = 0.58 f_y \times \frac{\text{Area of cross section of steel required}}{\text{Area of cross section provide}}$$

$\delta$  =a factor which depends on the area of compression reinforcement.

$\lambda$  = a factor for flanged beams which depends on the ratio of web width to flange width.

#### **➤ BEAM**

Thumb rule of ( $d=L/12$  to  $L/15$ ) basis is adopted to consider the preliminary design of the beam section.

$$\frac{b}{D} = \frac{1}{2}$$

i) Depth of beam:

We have,

$$d_{beam} = \frac{1}{12} \text{ to } \frac{1}{15} \text{ of span}$$

ii) Width of beam:

We have,

$$b_{beam} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ to } \frac{2}{3} \text{ of } d_{beam}$$

#### **➤ COLUMN**

Preliminary design of column is done consideration and interior column. For the load acting in the column, live load is decreased according to IS 875-1978.

Cross-section of the column is adopted considering the economy. Square column section is adopted in this building project as per the internal aesthetic requirements.

A percentage of steel is taken as 0.8 to 6 percentage of cross section area of column, but as taking 6% area of steel is more at a laps section so generally % of steel is taken up to 4% only..

We have,

$$P = 0.4 f_{ck} A_c + 0.67 f_y A_{sc} = 0.4 f_{ck} \left( A_g - \frac{p A_g}{100} \right) + 0.67 f_y \frac{p A_g}{100}$$

➤ **STAIRCASE**

Stairs is designed as per drawing. Column for stairs boxes is not included in the grid system but they are assumed to be simply tied with main frame with beam.

#### **1.4 Dead/Live Load Calculation**

Design loads (imposed and earthquake) standard are referred to Indian Standard Code of Practice IS: 875 (Part 2) 1987 for design loads for building and structures. Reduction in Imposed Loads on Floors as allowed by the IS Code has been also applied. Dead loads are calculated as per the mass and density of the structural and other building elements.

The dead loads and live loads are calculated as indicated below to start with for general guidance.

Loading assumption:

**A. Dead Load**

Assuming slab thickness of 120 mm

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Self Load of slab} &= 125 \times 25 / 1000 \\ &= 3.125 \text{ kN/m}^2\end{aligned}$$

50mm thick screed + punning on floor

$$\text{Intensity} = 1.00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Total Dead Load} = 4.125 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Partition Load} = 1.00 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

**B. Live Load**

IS: 875 (Part 2)-1987

Office building for rooms: 4 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

For Staircase: 4 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

Roof:

$$\text{LL} = 1.5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

**C. Column assuming size, C1 =450mmx450mm, 400mmx400mm & 350mmx350mm**

**D. Grid Beam & Secondary assuming size of 300mmx400mm**

**F. Exterior Wall assuming wall thickness of 250mm and deducting 30% for openings,**

$$\text{Wall Load} = .23(W) \times 3.030(H) \times 19.20 = 13.38 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{Wall Load} = .23(W) \times 3.03(H) \times 19.20 \times 0.7 = 9.37 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{Partition Wall Load} = 0.11(W) \times 3.03(H) \times 19.20 = 6.69 \text{ kN/m}$$

**G. Parapet Wall**

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Load} &= 0.115(W) \times 1.1(H) \times 19.20 \\ &= 2.24 \text{ kN/m}\end{aligned}$$

**1.5 Static Load Cases**

SELF
LIVE
DEAD
EQX
EQZ

## **1.6 Seismic Load Calculation**

### **Coefficient Calculation**

Based on IS 1893 (Part 1): 2002, Criteria for earthquake resistant design of structures,  
Calculation of earthquake loads using Seismic coefficient method:

The design horizontal seismic coefficient,

$$A_h = Z \cdot I \cdot S_a / 2R_g$$

Where

Z=zone factor

I = Importance factor

R = Response reduction factor

S<sub>a</sub>/g = average response acceleration coefficient

The approximate fundamental natural period of vibration ( $T_a$ ) in seconds, of moment-resisting frame buildings without brick infill panels, may be estimated by the empirical expression:

$$T_a = 0.075 \cdot h^{0.75}$$

Where,

h = Height of Building in meter, includes the basement storey and

$$I = 1.5 \text{ (6.4.2, IS 1893 (Part 1) 2002)}$$

$$Z = 0.36$$

$$A_h = Z \cdot I \cdot S_a / 2R_g$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_a &= 0.075 \cdot h^{0.75} \\ &= 0.075 \cdot 13.92^{0.75} \\ &= 0.54 \text{ sec} \end{aligned}$$

$$S_a/g = 2.5 \text{ (from graph in page no 16, 1893 (part 1)-2002)}$$

$$R = 5 \text{ (Page 23)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_h &= Z \cdot I \cdot S_a / 2R_g \\ &= 0.36 \cdot 1.5 \cdot 2.5 / (2 \cdot 5) \\ &= 0.135 \end{aligned}$$

The total design lateral force or design seismic base shear ( $V_B$ ) along any principal direction is determined by the following expression

$$\begin{aligned} V_B &= A_h \cdot W \\ &= 0.135 \cdot 24933.92 \text{ KN} \\ &= 3366.08 \text{ KN} \end{aligned}$$

Where,

$A_h$  = the design horizontal seismic coefficient

W = Seismic weight of the building

## **1.7 Design Parameters**

### **➤ ARCHITECTURAL AND FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

<i>Types of building</i>	Office Building
<i>Types of structural system</i>	Reinforced Concrete Frame
<i>Number of stories</i>	3 Storey
<i>Design provision for future extension</i>	No
<i>Story Height</i>	3.48 m
<i>Height of parapet wall</i>	1.1 m
<i>Total height of the Building</i>	13.92 m
<i>Least lateral base dimension of the building</i>	21.92 m
<i>Height to least lateral base dimension ratio</i>	0.635
<i>External wall/ some internal wall</i>	250 mm
<i>Few internal wall</i>	115 mm
<i>Plaster thickness</i>	12 mm

### **➤ CONSTRUCTION SITE**

<i>Soil type</i>	Type II
<i>Bearing capacity</i>	125KN/m <sup>2</sup>

### **➤ DIMENSIONS AND MATERIALS**

<i>Slab thickness</i>	125mm
<i>Tie Beam size (mm)</i>	250 x 350
<i>Base Beam size (mm)</i>	300x300
<i>Main Beam size (mm)</i>	300x400
<i>Column size (mm)</i>	450x450, 400x400 & 350x350

### **➤ CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS**

<i>Cement</i>	Ordinary Portland cement
<i>Grade of concrete</i>	M20 for the entire member
<i>Grade of steel</i>	Fe500 for both main and shear
<i>reinforcement</i>	

### **➤ ASSESSMENT OF UNIT LOADS OF MATERIALS**

#### **DENSITY OF MATERIALS**

<i>Reinforced concrete</i>	25.0KN/m <sup>3</sup>
<i>Brick masonry</i>	19.20KN/m <sup>3</sup>
<i>Partition wall</i>	1.00KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Floor finishes</i>	1.00KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Ceiling Plaster</i>	0.5KN/m <sup>2</sup>

### **➤ ASSESSMENT OF LIVE LOAD**

<i>Unit loads on floor</i>	
<i>Rooms</i>	4.0KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Corridors</i>	4.0 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Stairs</i>	4.0 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Roof (accessible)</i>	1.5 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<i>Roof (Non accessible)</i>	0.750 KN/m <sup>2</sup>

### **➤ METHOD OF ANALYSIS**

<i>Analysis method adopted for EQ resistant design</i>	: Seismic coefficient
<i>Level of design</i>	: Professionally engineered structure
<i>Total number of design load cases considered</i>	: 13
<i>Seismic zoning factor</i>	: 0.36
<i>Basic seismic coefficient</i>	: 0.09
<i>Important factor</i>	: 1.0
<i>Structural performance factor</i>	: 1.0
<i>Weight of structure</i>	: 24933.92 KN
<i>Horizontal base shear at plinth level</i>	: 3366.08 KN

## **2. 3D STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**

### **2.1 Load Combinations taken in Analysis**

1. 1.5(DL+LL)
2. 1.2(DL+LL+EQX)
3. 1.2(DL+LL-EQX)
4. 1.2(DL+LL+EQZ)
5. 1.2(DL+LL-EQZ)
6. 1.5(DL+EQX)
7. 1.5(DL-EQX)
8. 1.5(DL+EQZ)
9. 1.5(DL-EQZ)
10. 0.9DL+1.5EQX
11. 0.9DL-1.5EQX
12. 0.9DL+1.5EQZ
13. 0.9DL-1.5EQZ

### **2.2 Analysis Detail:**

```
DEFINE MATERIAL START
ISOTROPIC M20
E 2.2365e+007
POISSON 0.17
DENSITY 25
ALPHA 1e-005
DAMP 0.05
END DEFINE MATERIAL
MEMBER PROPERTY INDIAN
776 TO 779 791 TO 794 806 TO 809 829 TO 832 PRIS YD 0.35 ZD 0.35
130 TO 132 137 TO 139 144 TO 146 151 TO 153 158 TO 160 165 TO 167 169 TO 171
-
173 TO 175 177 TO 179 181 TO 183 185 TO 187 192 TO 194 199 TO 201 -
206 TO 208 213 TO 215 220 TO 222 254 TO 256 261 TO 263 268 TO 270 -
275 TO 277 282 TO 284 289 TO 291 293 TO 295 297 TO 299 301 TO 303 -
305 TO 307 309 TO 311 316 TO 318 323 TO 325 337 TO 339 344 TO 346 -
351 TO 353 355 TO 357 359 TO 361 363 TO 365 367 TO 369 371 TO 373 -
378 TO 380 385 TO 387 399 TO 401 406 TO 408 413 TO 415 417 TO 419 -
421 TO 423 425 TO 427 429 TO 431 433 TO 435 440 TO 442 447 TO 449 -
461 TO 463 468 TO 470 475 TO 477 479 TO 481 483 TO 485 487 TO 489 -
491 TO 493 495 TO 497 502 TO 504 509 TO 511 523 TO 525 530 TO 532 -
537 TO 539 541 TO 543 545 TO 547 549 TO 551 553 TO 555 557 TO 559 -
564 TO 566 571 TO 573 578 TO 580 585 TO 587 592 TO 594 626 TO 628 -
633 TO 635 640 TO 642 647 TO 649 654 TO 656 661 TO 663 665 TO 667 -
669 TO 671 673 TO 675 677 TO 679 681 TO 683 688 TO 690 695 TO 697 -
702 TO 704 709 TO 711 716 TO 718 751 755 TO 757 760 TO 762 766 780 782 795 -
797 810 812 PRIS YD 0.4 ZD 0.3
MEMBER PROPERTY INDIAN
30 79 128 133 TO 135 140 TO 142 147 TO 149 154 TO 156 161 TO 163 188 TO 190 -
195 TO 197 202 TO 204 209 TO 211 216 TO 218 223 TO 225 250 TO 252 -
257 TO 259 264 TO 266 271 TO 273 278 TO 280 285 TO 287 312 TO 314 -
```

319 TO 321 326 TO 328 333 TO 335 340 TO 342 347 TO 349 498 TO 500 -  
505 TO 507 512 TO 514 519 TO 521 526 TO 528 533 TO 535 560 TO 562 -  
567 TO 569 574 TO 576 581 TO 583 588 TO 590 595 TO 597 622 TO 624 -  
629 TO 631 636 TO 638 643 TO 645 650 TO 652 657 TO 659 684 TO 686 -  
691 TO 693 698 TO 700 705 TO 707 712 TO 714 719 TO 721 PRIS YD 0.4 ZD 0.4  
784 TO 790 799 TO 805 814 TO 820 838 841 843 TO 849 PRIS YD 0.35 ZD 0.25

MEMBER PROPERTY  
374 TO 376 381 TO 383 388 TO 390 395 TO 397 402 TO 404 409 TO 411 436 TO 438

-  
443 TO 445 450 TO 452 457 TO 459 464 TO 466 471 TO 473 728 729 732 TO 735 -  
738 739 PRIS YD 0.45 ZD 0.45

CONSTANTS

MATERIAL M20 ALL

SUPPORTS  
1 62 66 70 74 78 82 86 90 94 98 102 106 110 114 118 122 126 130 134 138 142 -  
146 150 154 158 162 166 170 174 178 182 186 190 194 198 202 206 210 214 218 -  
222 226 230 234 238 242 246 250 254 258 262 266 270 274 278 282 286 290 294 -  
321 TO 324 FIXED

SLAVE MX MZ MASTER 171 JOINT 21 63 67 71 75 79 83 87 91 95 99 103 107 111 -  
115 119 123 127 131 135 139 143 147 151 155 159 163 167 171 175 179 183 187 -  
191 195 199 203 207 211 215 219 223 227 231 235 239 243 247 251 255 259 263 -  
267 271 275 279 283 287 291 295 317 327 TO 331

SLAVE MX MZ MASTER 172 JOINT 41 64 68 72 76 80 84 88 92 96 100 104 108 112 -  
116 120 124 128 132 136 140 144 148 152 156 160 164 168 172 176 180 184 188 -  
192 196 200 204 208 212 216 220 224 228 232 236 240 244 248 252 256 260 264 -  
268 272 276 280 284 288 292 296 318 332 TO 336

SLAVE MX MZ MASTER 173 JOINT 61 65 69 73 77 81 85 89 93 97 101 105 109 113 -  
117 121 125 129 133 137 141 145 149 153 157 161 165 169 173 177 181 185 189 -  
193 197 201 205 209 213 217 221 225 229 233 237 241 245 249 253 257 261 265 -  
269 273 277 281 285 289 293 297 319 337 TO 341

SLAVE MX MZ MASTER 308 JOINT 304 305 308 TO 311 314 315 320 350 TO 354

DEFINE 1893 LOAD  
ZONE 0.36 RF 5 I 1.5 SS 2 ST 1

SELFWEIGHT 1

MEMBER WEIGHT  
130 131 137 138 144 145 151 152 158 159 165 166 185 186 289 290 309 310 351 -  
352 371 372 380 408 413 TO 415 419 431 433 434 442 470 475 476 495 496 537 -  
538 557 558 661 662 681 682 688 689 695 696 702 703 709 710 716 717 780 782 -  
795 797 UNI 9.37

169 170 173 174 177 178 181 182 192 193 199 200 206 207 213 214 220 221 254 -  
255 261 262 268 269 275 276 282 283 293 294 297 298 301 302 305 306 316 317 -  
323 324 337 338 344 345 355 356 359 360 363 364 367 368 378 379 385 386 399 -  
400 406 407 417 418 421 422 425 426 429 430 440 441 441 447 448 461 462 468 469 -  
479 480 483 484 487 488 491 492 497 502 503 509 510 523 524 530 531 541 542 -  
545 546 549 550 553 554 564 565 571 572 578 579 585 586 592 593 626 627 633 -  
634 640 641 647 648 654 655 665 666 669 670 673 674 677 678 786 TO 790 801 -  
802 TO 805 810 816 TO 820 UNI 6.69

132 139 146 153 160 167 187 291 311 353 373 477 539 559 663 683 690 697 704 -  
711 718 751 755 TO 757 760 762 766 812 838 841 845 TO 849 UNI 2.34

FLOOR WEIGHT  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 0 22 Z RANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 0 9 Z RANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.44 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 13 22 Z RANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 0 9 Z RANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 13 22 Z RANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.4 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 0 35 Z RANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 X RANGE 4.7 9 Z RANGE 15 20 GY

YRANGE 3.48 3.48 FLOAD 4.125 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 6 10.5 FLOAD 4.125 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD 4.125 XRANGE 17 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD 4.125 XRANGE 0 4.8 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 14 FLOAD 4.125 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 0 22 ZRANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.4 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 0 35 ZRANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 4.7 9 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 3.48 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 6 7 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD 2 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 0 22 ZRANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.44 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 0 35 ZRANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 4.7 9 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 17 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 0 4.8 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD 0.375 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY  
LOAD 1 LOADTYPE Seismic TITLE EQX  
1893 LOAD X 1  
LOAD 2 LOADTYPE Seismic TITLE EQZ  
1893 LOAD Z 1  
LOAD 3 LOADTYPE Dead TITLE DL  
SELFWEIGHT Y -1 LIST 30 79 128 130 TO 135 137 TO 142 144 TO 149 151 TO 156 -  
158 TO 163 165 TO 167 169 TO 171 173 TO 175 177 TO 179 181 TO 183 -  
185 TO 190 192 TO 197 199 TO 204 206 TO 211 213 TO 218 220 TO 225 -  
250 TO 252 254 TO 259 261 TO 266 268 TO 273 275 TO 280 282 TO 287 -  
289 TO 291 293 TO 295 297 TO 299 301 TO 303 305 TO 307 309 TO 314 -  
316 TO 321 323 TO 328 333 TO 335 337 TO 342 344 TO 349 351 TO 353 -  
355 TO 357 359 TO 361 363 TO 365 367 TO 369 371 TO 376 378 TO 383 -  
385 TO 390 395 TO 397 399 TO 404 406 TO 411 413 TO 415 417 TO 419 -  
421 TO 423 425 TO 427 429 TO 431 433 TO 438 440 TO 445 447 TO 452 -  
457 TO 459 461 TO 466 468 TO 473 475 TO 477 479 TO 481 483 TO 485 -  
487 TO 489 491 TO 493 495 TO 500 502 TO 507 509 TO 514 519 TO 521 -  
523 TO 528 530 TO 535 537 TO 539 541 TO 543 545 TO 547 549 TO 551 -  
553 TO 555 557 TO 562 564 TO 569 571 TO 576 578 TO 583 585 TO 590 -  
592 TO 597 622 TO 624 626 TO 631 633 TO 638 640 TO 645 647 TO 652 -  
654 TO 659 661 TO 663 665 TO 667 669 TO 671 673 TO 675 677 TO 679 -  
681 TO 686 688 TO 693 695 TO 700 702 TO 707 709  
SELFWEIGHT Y -1 LIST 710 TO 714 716 TO 721 728 729 732 TO 735 738 739 751 -  
755 TO 757 760 TO 762 766 776 TO 780 782 784 TO 795 797 799 TO 810 812 814 -  
815 TO 820 829 TO 832 838 841 843 TO 849  
MEMBER LOAD  
\*\*9"wall load with opening\*\*  
130 131 137 138 144 145 151 152 158 159 165 166 185 186 289 290 309 310 351 -  
352 371 372 380 408 413 TO 415 419 431 433 434 442 470 475 476 495 496 537 -  
538 557 558 661 662 681 682 688 689 695 696 702 703 709 710 716 717 780 782 -  
795 797 UNI GY -9.37  
\*\*4"wall load \*\*

169 170 173 174 177 178 181 182 192 193 199 200 206 207 213 214 220 221 254 -  
255 261 262 268 269 275 276 282 283 293 294 297 298 301 302 305 306 316 317 -  
323 324 337 338 344 345 355 356 359 360 363 364 367 368 378 379 385 386 399 -  
400 406 407 417 418 421 422 425 426 429 430 440 441 447 448 461 462 468 469 -  
479 480 483 484 487 488 491 492 497 502 503 509 510 523 524 530 531 541 542 -  
545 546 549 550 553 554 564 565 571 572 578 579 585 586 592 593 626 627 633 -  
634 640 641 647 648 654 655 666 669 670 673 674 677 678 786 TO 790 801 -  
802 TO 805 810 816 TO 820 UNI GY -6.69

\*\*4"Parapet wall\*\*

132 139 146 153 160 167 187 291 311 353 373 477 539 559 663 683 690 697 704 -  
711 718 751 755 TO 757 760 762 766 812 838 841 845 TO 849 UNI GY -2.34

FLOOR LOAD

YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 0 22 ZRANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.44 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.4 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 0 35 ZRANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 4.7 9 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 3.48 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 6 10.5 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 17 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 0 4.8 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 14 FLOAD -4.125 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY

MEMBER LOAD

413 TO 415 417 TO 419 430 431 434 435 UNI GY -12

LOAD 4 LOADTYPE Live TITLE LL

FLOOR LOAD

\*\*live load for Rooms\*\*

YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 0 22 ZRANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 3.4 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 0 35 ZRANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 4.7 9 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 3.48 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 6 7 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 3.48 10.5 FLOAD -4 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY

\*\*live load for Rooms\*\*

YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 0 22 ZRANGE 0 5.4 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.44 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 5.9 15.3 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 0 9 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 13 22 ZRANGE 19 29 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 0 35 ZRANGE 29 35 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 4.7 9 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 10 10.5 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 13 18 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 17 22 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 0 4.8 ZRANGE 15 20 GY  
YRANGE 13 14 FLOAD -1.5 XRANGE 21 25 ZRANGE 12 22.5 GY

LOAD COMB 5 1.2(DL+LL+EQX)

3 1.2 4 1.2 1 1.2

LOAD COMB 6 1.2(DL+LL-EQX)

3 1.2 4 1.2 1 -1.2

LOAD COMB 7 1.2(DL+LL+EQZ)

3 1.2 4 1.2

LOAD COMB 8 1.2(DL+LL-EQZ)  
3 1.2 4 1.2  
LOAD COMB 9 1.5(DL+EQX)  
3 1.5 1 1.5  
LOAD COMB 10 1.5(DL-EQX)  
3 1.5 1 -1.5  
LOAD COMB 11 1.5(DL+EQZ)  
3 1.5  
LOAD COMB 12 1.5(DL-EQZ)  
3 1.5  
LOAD COMB 13 0.9DL+1.5EQX  
3 0.9 1 1.5  
LOAD COMB 14 0.9DL-1.5EQX  
3 0.9 1 -1.5  
LOAD COMB 15 0.9DL+1.5EQZ  
3 0.9  
LOAD COMB 16 0.9DL-1.5EQZ  
3 0.9  
LOAD COMB 17 1.5(DL+LL)  
3 1.5 4 1.5  
LOAD COMB 18 (DL+LL)  
3 1.0 4 1.0  
PERFORM ANALYSIS  
LOAD LIST ALL  
PRINT STORY DRIFT  
START CONCRETE DESIGN  
CODE INDIAN  
FC 20000 ALL  
FYMAIN 500000 ALL  
FYSEC 500000 ALL  
MAXMAIN 25 ALL  
MAXSEC 12 ALL  
MINMAIN 12 ALL  
MINSEC 8 ALL  
RATIO 4 ALL  
DESIGN COLUMN 30 79 128 133 TO 135 140 TO 142 147 TO 149 154 TO 156 -  
161 TO 163 188 TO 190 195 TO 197 202 TO 204 209 TO 211 216 TO 218 -  
223 TO 225 250 TO 252 257 TO 259 264 TO 266 271 TO 273 278 TO 280 -  
285 TO 287 312 TO 314 319 TO 321 326 TO 328 333 TO 335 340 TO 342 -  
347 TO 349 374 TO 376 381 TO 383 388 TO 390 395 TO 397 402 TO 404 -  
409 TO 411 436 TO 438 443 TO 445 450 TO 452 457 TO 459 464 TO 466 -  
471 TO 473 498 TO 500 505 TO 507 512 TO 514 519 TO 521 526 TO 528 -  
533 TO 535 560 TO 562 567 TO 569 574 TO 576 581 TO 583 588 TO 590 -  
595 TO 597 622 TO 624 629 TO 631 636 TO 638 643 TO 645 650 TO 652 -  
657 TO 659 684 TO 686 691 TO 693 698 TO 700 705 TO 707 712 TO 714 -  
719 TO 721 728 729 732 TO 735 738 739 776 TO 779 791 TO 794 806 TO 809 829 -  
830 TO 832  
DESIGN BEAM 130 TO 132 137 TO 139 144 TO 146 151 TO 153 158 TO 160 -  
165 TO 167 169 TO 171 173 TO 175 177 TO 179 181 TO 183 185 TO 187 -  
192 TO 194 199 TO 201 206 TO 208 213 TO 215 220 TO 222 254 TO 256 -  
261 TO 263 268 TO 270 275 TO 277 282 TO 284 289 TO 291 293 TO 295 -  
297 TO 299 301 TO 303 305 TO 307 309 TO 311 316 TO 318 323 TO 325 -  
337 TO 339 344 TO 346 351 TO 353 355 TO 357 359 TO 361 363 TO 365 -  
367 TO 369 371 TO 373 378 TO 380 385 TO 387 399 TO 401 406 TO 408 -  
413 TO 415 417 TO 419 421 TO 423 425 TO 427 429 TO 431 433 TO 435 -  
440 TO 442 447 TO 449 461 TO 463 468 TO 470 475 TO 477 479 TO 481 -  
483 TO 485 487 TO 489 491 TO 493 495 TO 497 502 TO 504 509 TO 511 -

523 TO 525 530 TO 532 537 TO 539 541 TO 543 545 TO 547 549 TO 551 -  
 553 TO 555 557 TO 559 564 TO 566 571 TO 573 578 TO 580 585 TO 587 -  
 592 TO 594 626 TO 628 633 TO 635 640 TO 642 647 TO 649 654 TO 656 -  
 661 TO 663 665 TO 667 669 TO 671 673 TO 675 677 TO 679 681 TO 683 -  
 688 TO 690 695 TO 697 702 TO 704 709 TO 711 716 TO 718 751 755 TO 757 760 -  
 761 TO 762 766 780 782 784 TO 790 795 797 799  
 DESIGN BEAM 800 TO 805 810 812 814 TO 820 838 841 843 TO 849  
 END CONCRETE DESIGN  
 FINISH

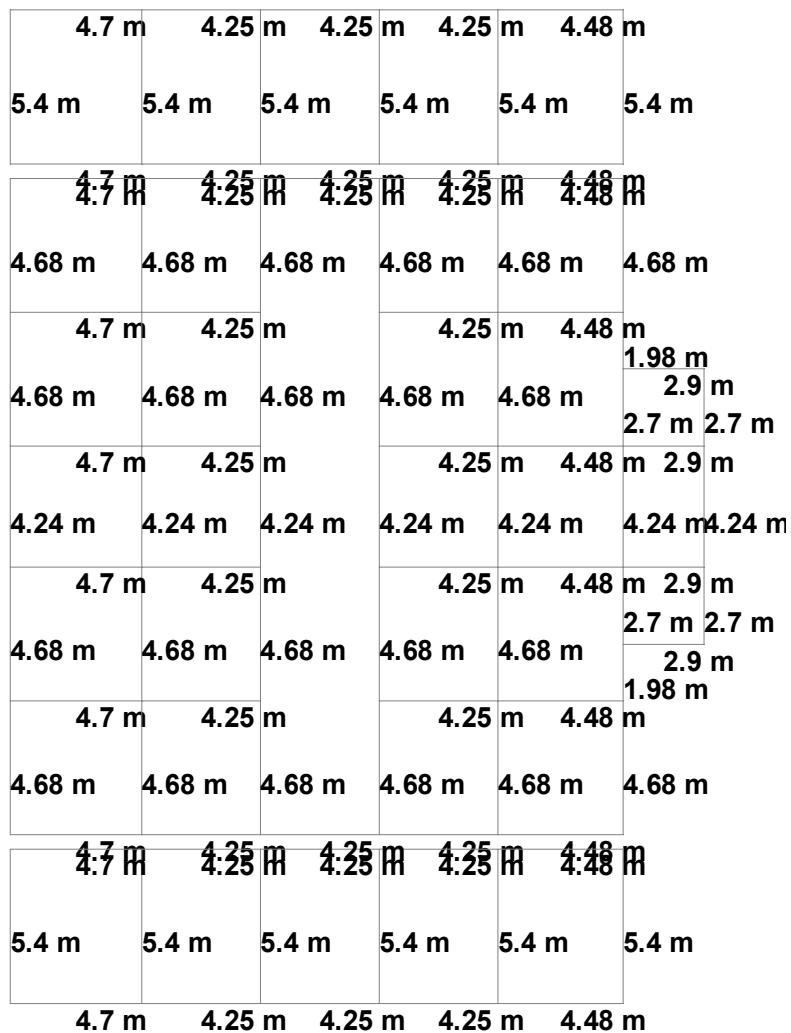


Fig: Typical Plan

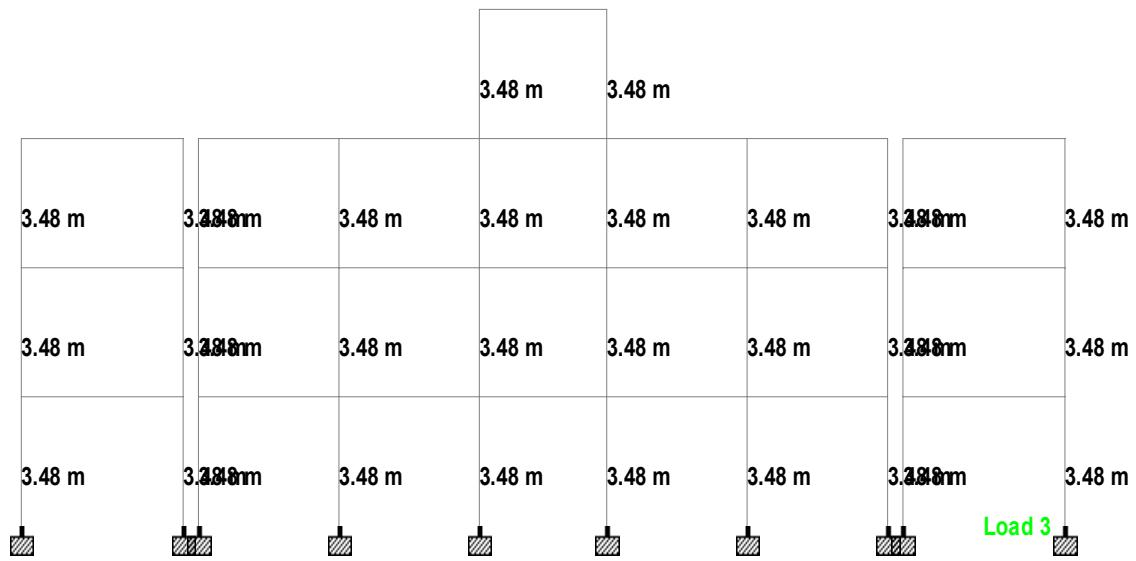


Fig: ELEVATIONAL VIEW

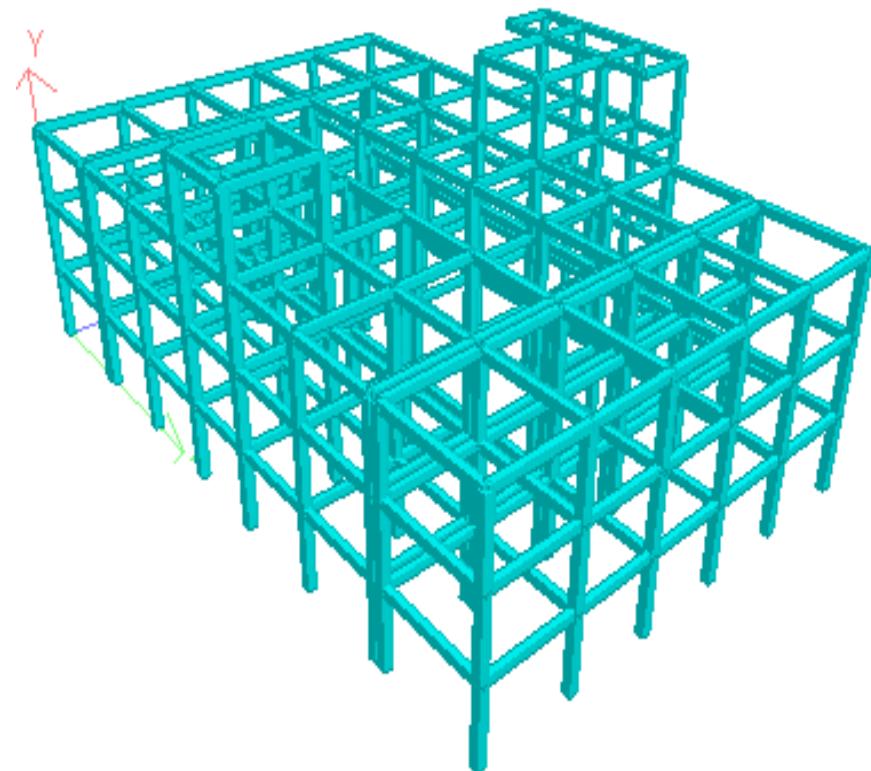
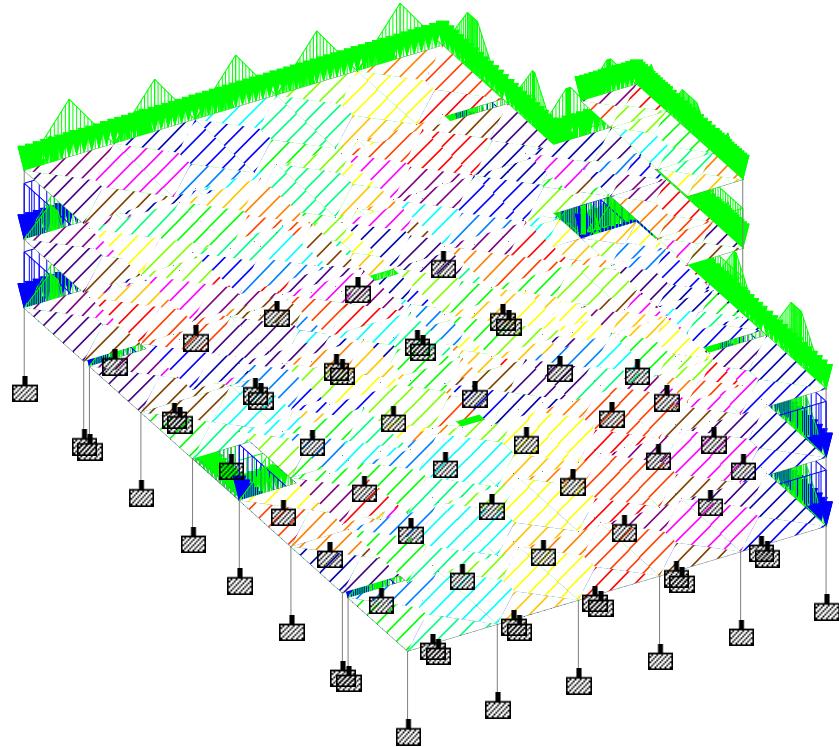
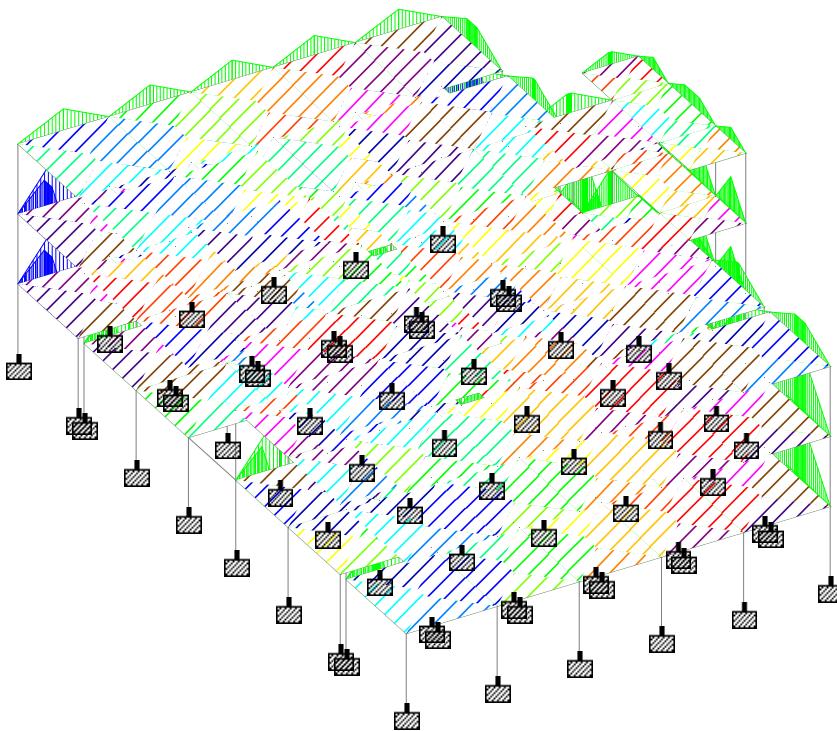


Fig: 3D VIEW

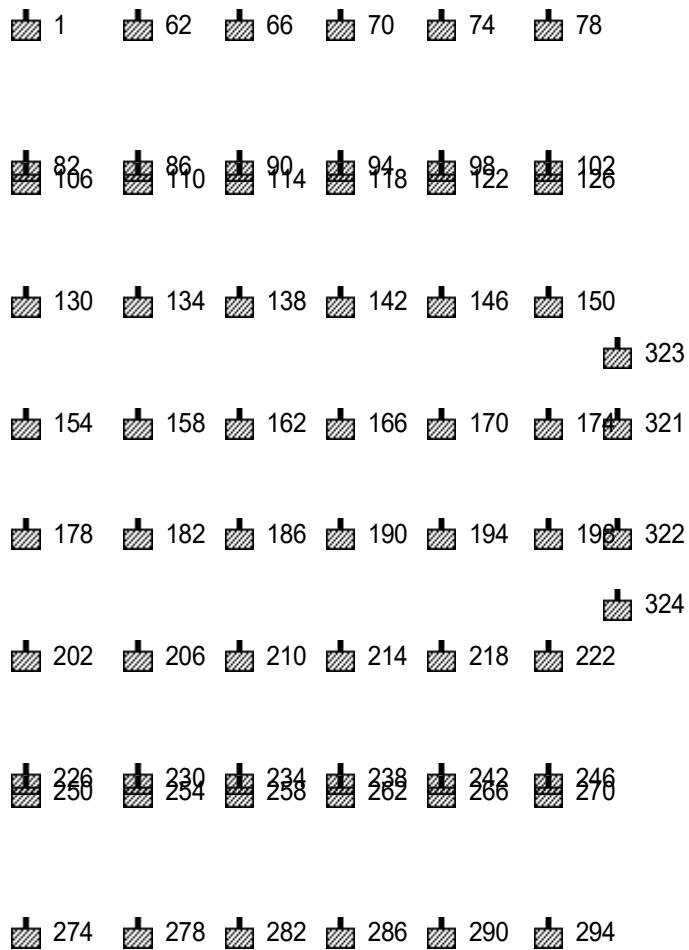


**Fig: Dead Load**



**Fig: Live Load**

### **3. RESULT OUTPUTS**



**Fig: Node no.**

#### **3.1 Support Reactions**

Node	L/C	Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal	Moment		
		Fx kN	Fy kN	Fz kN	Mx kNm	My kNm	Mz kNm
18 1	(DL+LL)	0	336.07	0	0	0	-0.194
18 62	(DL+LL)	0	497.572	0	0	0	-0.194
18 66	(DL+LL)	0	480.604	0	0	0	-0.194
18 70	(DL+LL)	0	480.367	0	0	0	-0.194
18 74	(DL+LL)	0	486.834	0	0	0	-0.194
18 78	(DL+LL)	0	324.325	0	0	0	-0.194
18 82	(DL+LL)	0	318.114	0	0	0	-0.194
18 86		0	464.224	0	0	0	-0.194

	(DL+LL)						
90	18 (DL+LL)	0	448.639	0	0	0	-0.194
94	18 (DL+LL)	0	448.421	0	0	0	-0.194
98	18 (DL+LL)	0	454.368	0	0	0	-0.194
102	18 (DL+LL)	0	307.189	0	0	0	-0.194
106	18 (DL+LL)	0	291.699	0	0	0	-0.194
110	18 (DL+LL)	0	423.166	0	0	0	-0.194
114	18 (DL+LL)	0	302.727	0	0	0	-0.194
118	18 (DL+LL)	0	302.567	0	0	0	-0.194
122	18 (DL+LL)	0	414.191	0	0	0	-0.194
126	18 (DL+LL)	0	282.68	0	0	0	-0.194
130	18 (DL+LL)	0	477.121	0	0	0	-0.194
134	18 (DL+LL)	0	689.097	0	0	0	-0.194
138	18 (DL+LL)	0	413.279	0	0	0	-0.194
142	18 (DL+LL)	0	415.224	0	0	0	-0.194
146	18 (DL+LL)	0	675.929	0	0	0	-0.194
150	18 (DL+LL)	0	524.187	0	0	0	-0.194
154	18 (DL+LL)	0	550.009	0	0	0	-0.311
158	18 (DL+LL)	0	756.51	0	0	0	-0.311
162	18 (DL+LL)	0	414.876	0	0	0	-0.311
166	18 (DL+LL)	0	417.263	0	0	0	-0.311
170	18 (DL+LL)	0	764.53	0	0	0	-0.311
174	18 (DL+LL)	0	693.174	0	0	0	-0.311
178	18 (DL+LL)	0	550.009	0	0	0	-0.311
182	18 (DL+LL)	0	756.51	0	0	0	-0.311
186	18 (DL+LL)	0	414.876	0	0	0	-0.311
190	18 (DL+LL)	0	417.263	0	0	0	-0.311
194	18 (DL+LL)	0	764.53	0	0	0	-0.311
198	18 (DL+LL)	0	693.174	0	0	0	-0.311

202	18 (DL+LL)	0	477.121	0	0	0	-0.194
206	18 (DL+LL)	0	689.097	0	0	0	-0.194
210	18 (DL+LL)	0	413.279	0	0	0	-0.194
214	18 (DL+LL)	0	415.224	0	0	0	-0.194
218	18 (DL+LL)	0	675.929	0	0	0	-0.194
222	18 (DL+LL)	0	524.187	0	0	0	-0.194
226	18 (DL+LL)	0	291.699	0	0	0	-0.194
230	18 (DL+LL)	0	423.166	0	0	0	-0.194
234	18 (DL+LL)	0	302.727	0	0	0	-0.194
238	18 (DL+LL)	0	302.567	0	0	0	-0.194
242	18 (DL+LL)	0	414.191	0	0	0	-0.194
246	18 (DL+LL)	0	282.68	0	0	0	-0.194
250	18 (DL+LL)	0	318.114	0	0	0	-0.194
254	18 (DL+LL)	0	464.224	0	0	0	-0.194
258	18 (DL+LL)	0	448.639	0	0	0	-0.194
262	18 (DL+LL)	0	448.422	0	0	0	-0.194
266	18 (DL+LL)	0	454.368	0	0	0	-0.194
270	18 (DL+LL)	0	307.189	0	0	0	-0.194
274	18 (DL+LL)	0	336.07	0	0	0	-0.194
278	18 (DL+LL)	0	497.572	0	0	0	-0.194
282	18 (DL+LL)	0	480.604	0	0	0	-0.194
286	18 (DL+LL)	0	480.367	0	0	0	-0.194
290	18 (DL+LL)	0	486.834	0	0	0	-0.194
294	18 (DL+LL)	0	324.325	0	0	0	-0.194
321	18 (DL+LL)	0	311.166	0	0	0	-0.114
322	18 (DL+LL)	0	311.166	0	0	0	-0.114
323	18 (DL+LL)	0	242.129	0	0	0	-0.114
324	18 (DL+LL)	0	242.129	0	0	0	-0.114

### **3.2 STORY DRIFT**

STORY	HEIGHT	Avg. Disp(cm)	X	Z	DRIFT(cm)	RATIO
	(Mete)		X	Z		
BASE=	0.00					
1	0.00	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		8	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		9	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		10	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		11	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		12	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		13	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		14	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		15	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		16	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		17	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
		18	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 L /999999
2	3.48	1	0.7107	0.0000	0.7107	0.0000 L / 489
		2	0.0000	0.7369	0.0000	0.7369 L / 472
		3	-0.0019	0.0000	0.0019	0.0000 L /186076
		4	-0.0006	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000 L /586266
		5	0.8499	0.0000	0.8499	0.0000 L / 409
		6	-0.8558	0.0000	0.8558	0.0000 L / 406
		7	-0.0030	0.0000	0.0030	0.0000 L /117705
		8	-0.0030	0.0000	0.0030	0.0000 L /117705
		9	1.0632	0.0000	1.0632	0.0000 L / 327
		10	-1.0688	0.0000	1.0688	0.0000 L / 325
		11	-0.0028	0.0000	0.0028	0.0000 L /124051
		12	-0.0028	0.0000	0.0028	0.0000 L /124051
		13	1.0643	0.0000	1.0643	0.0000 L / 327
		14	-1.0677	0.0000	1.0677	0.0000 L / 326
		15	-0.0017	0.0000	0.0017	0.0000 L /206752
		16	-0.0017	0.0000	0.0017	0.0000 L /206752
		17	-0.0037	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000 L / 94164
		18	-0.0025	0.0000	0.0025	0.0000 L /141246
3	6.96	1	1.6933	0.0000	0.9826	0.0000 L / 354
		2	0.0000	1.7684	0.0000	1.0315 L / 337
		3	-0.0061	0.0000	0.0042	0.0000 L / 82010
		4	-0.0019	0.0000	0.0013	0.0000 L /271752
		5	2.0224	0.0000	1.1725	0.0000 L / 297
		6	-2.0416	0.0000	1.1858	0.0000 L / 293
		7	-0.0096	0.0000	0.0066	0.0000 L / 52498
		8	-0.0096	0.0000	0.0066	0.0000 L / 52498
		9	2.5308	0.0000	1.4676	0.0000 L / 237
		10	-2.5492	0.0000	1.4803	0.0000 L / 235

		11	-0.0092	0.0000	0.0064	0.0000 L / 54673
		12	-0.0092	0.0000	0.0064	0.0000 L / 54673
		13	2.5345	0.0000	1.4701	0.0000 L / 237
		14	-2.5455	0.0000	1.4778	0.0000 L / 235
		15	-0.0055	0.0000	0.0038	0.0000 L / 91122
		16	-0.0055	0.0000	0.0038	0.0000 L / 91122
		17	-0.0120	0.0000	0.0083	0.0000 L / 41999
		18	-0.0080	0.0000	0.0055	0.0000 L / 62998
4	10.44	1	2.3804	0.0000	0.6871	0.0000 L / 506
		2	0.0000	2.5001	0.0000	0.7318 L / 475
		3	-0.0112	0.0000	0.0051	0.0000 L / 68572
		4	-0.0031	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000 L / 279533
		5	2.8394	0.0000	0.8170	0.0000 L / 426
		6	-2.8737	0.0000	0.8321	0.0000 L / 418
		7	-0.0172	0.0000	0.0076	0.0000 L / 45887
		8	-0.0172	0.0000	0.0076	0.0000 L / 45887
		9	3.5539	0.0000	1.0231	0.0000 L / 340
		10	-3.5874	0.0000	1.0383	0.0000 L / 335
		11	-0.0168	0.0000	0.0076	0.0000 L / 45715
		12	-0.0168	0.0000	0.0076	0.0000 L / 45715
		13	3.5606	0.0000	1.0261	0.0000 L / 339
		14	-3.5807	0.0000	1.0352	0.0000 L / 336
		15	-0.0101	0.0000	0.0046	0.0000 L / 76191
		16	-0.0101	0.0000	0.0046	0.0000 L / 76191
		17	-0.0215	0.0000	0.0095	0.0000 L / 36709
		18	-0.0143	0.0000	0.0063	0.0000 L / 55064
5	13.92	1	3.1449	0.0000	0.7644	0.0000 L / 455
		2	0.0000	3.2791	0.0000	0.7790 L / 447
		3	-0.0298	0.0000	0.0186	0.0000 L / 18668
		4	-0.0057	0.0000	0.0026	0.0000 L / 136388
		5	3.7312	0.0000	0.8919	0.0000 L / 390
		6	-3.8164	0.0000	0.9427	0.0000 L / 369
		7	-0.0426	0.0000	0.0254	0.0000 L / 13684
		8	-0.0426	0.0000	0.0254	0.0000 L / 13684
		9	4.6725	0.0000	1.1187	0.0000 L / 311
		10	-4.7620	0.0000	1.1746	0.0000 L / 296
		11	-0.0447	0.0000	0.0280	0.0000 L / 12445
		12	-0.0447	0.0000	0.0280	0.0000 L / 12445
		13	4.6904	0.0000	1.1298	0.0000 L / 308
		14	-4.7441	0.0000	1.1634	0.0000 L / 299
		15	-0.0268	0.0000	0.0168	0.0000 L / 20742
		16	-0.0268	0.0000	0.0168	0.0000 L / 20742
		17	-0.0533	0.0000	0.0318	0.0000 L / 10947
		18	-0.0355	0.0000	0.0212	0.0000 L / 16421

### **3.3 Column Design Output**

#### COLUMN NO. 30 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 1 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2501.88 Sq.mm.

REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157498.12 Sq.mm.

#### COLUMN NO. 79 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 41 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE

-- PAGE NO. 14

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1638.18 Sq.mm.

REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158361.81 Sq.mm.

#### COLUMN NO. 128 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 41 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.

REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

#### COLUMN NO. 133 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 9 END JOINT: 62 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2394.33 Sq.mm.

REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157605.67 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 134 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 64 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 16

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1480.55 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158519.45 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 135 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 64 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 140 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 10 END JOINT: 66 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2402.64 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157597.36 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 141 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 68 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 18

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1477.66 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158522.34 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 4 2   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 68 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 4 7   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 9 END JOINT: 70 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2400.30 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157599.70 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 4 8   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 72 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 20

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1485.74 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158514.27 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 4 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 72 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 5 4   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 9 END JOINT: 74 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2402.27 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157597.73 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 5 5   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 76 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 22

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1485.65 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158514.34 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 5 6   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 76 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 6 1   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 78 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2536.86 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157463.14 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 6 2   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 80 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 24

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1658.97 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158341.03 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 6 3   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 80 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 8 8   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 82 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2402.24 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157597.77 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 8 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 84 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 26

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1549.21 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158450.78 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 9 0   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 84 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 9 5   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 86 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2271.28 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157728.72 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 9 6   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 88 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 28

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1406.56 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158593.44 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   1 9 7   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 88 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 0 2   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 90 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2253.12 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157746.88 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 0 3   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 92 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 30

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1391.51 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158608.50 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 0 4   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 92 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 0 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 94 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2271.64 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157728.36 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 210 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 96 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 32

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1392.36 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158607.64 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 211 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 97 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 921.84 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 115229.41 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 216 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 98 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2272.11 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157727.89 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 217 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 100 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 34

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1403.72 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158596.28 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   218   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 101 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 927.88 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 115985.06 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   223   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 102 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2443.29 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157556.70 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   224   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 104 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 36

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1569.74 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158430.27 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   225   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 105 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1023.93 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 127991.84 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 0   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 106 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2291.36 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157708.64 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 1   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 108 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 38

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1450.53 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158549.47 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 2   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 108 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 7   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 110 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2133.89 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157866.11 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 8   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 112 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 40

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1536.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158464.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 5 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 112 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 6 4   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 114 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2170.30 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157829.69 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 6 5   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 116 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 42

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1320.30 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158679.70 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 6 6   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 116 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 7 1   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 118 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2166.75 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157833.25 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 7 2   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 120 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 44

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1328.48 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158671.52 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 7 3   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 120 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 7 8   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 122 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2176.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157824.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 7 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 123 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 46

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1536.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158464.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 8 0   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 124 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   2 8 5   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 126 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2432.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157568.00 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 286 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 128 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 48

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1792.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158208.00 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 287 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 128 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 312 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 10 END JOINT: 130 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2729.84 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157270.16 Sq.mm.

COLUMN NO. 313 DESIGN RESULTS

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 132 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 50

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1761.69 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158238.31 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 1 4   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 132 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 1 9   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 10 END JOINT: 134 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2837.89 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157162.11 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 2 0   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 136 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 52

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1607.47 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158392.53 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 2 1   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 1 END JOINT: 136 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 2 6   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 138 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2696.70 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157303.30 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 2 7   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 140 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 54

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1806.47 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158193.53 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 2 8   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 2 END JOINT: 140 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1280.00 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158720.00 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 3 3   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 10 END JOINT: 142 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2969.82 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157030.17 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 3 4   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 144 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 56

REQD. STEEL AREA : 2033.50 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 157966.50 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 3 5   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 13 END JOINT: 145 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1346.98 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158653.03 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 4 0   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 9 END JOINT: 146 SHORT COLUMN

REQD. STEEL AREA : 3069.66 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 156930.33 Sq.mm.

C O L U M N   N O .   3 4 1   D E S I G N   R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 3480.0 mm   CROSS SECTION: 400.0 mm X 400.0 mm  
COVER: 40.0 mm

\*\* GUIDING LOAD CASE: 14 END JOINT: 148 SHORT COLUMN

STAAD SPACE                  -- PAGE NO. 58

REQD. STEEL AREA : 1863.53 Sq.mm.  
REQD. CONCRETE AREA: 158136.47 Sq.mm.

### **3.4 Beam Design Output**

#### B E A M N O. 130 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4704.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1176.0 mm	2352.0 mm	3528.0 mm	4704.0 mm
TOP REINF.	1367.59 (Sq. mm)	433.56 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	423.11 (Sq. mm)	1336.58 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	737.34 (Sq. mm)	491.31 (Sq. mm)	243.30 (Sq. mm)	509.34 (Sq. mm)	762.70 (Sq. mm)

#### B E A M N O. 131 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4704.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

STAAD SPACE

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#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1176.0 mm	2352.0 mm	3528.0 mm	4704.0 mm
TOP REINF.	1290.37 (Sq. mm)	378.24 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	363.10 (Sq. mm)	1238.61 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	602.24 (Sq. mm)	430.09 (Sq. mm)	243.30 (Sq. mm)	456.36 (Sq. mm)	637.29 (Sq. mm)

#### B E A M N O. 132 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4704.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1176.0 mm	2352.0 mm	3528.0 mm	4704.0

mm

TOP REINF.	765.02 (Sq. mm)	209.79 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	193.88 (Sq. mm)	693.03 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	299.10 (Sq. mm)	227.12 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	254.16 (Sq. mm)	332.84 (Sq. mm)

#### B E A M N O. 137 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20 Fe500 (Main) Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0
TOP REINF.	1386.15 (Sq. mm)	491.49 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	488.64 (Sq. mm)	1377.88 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	922.70 (Sq. mm)	553.48 (Sq. mm)	187.64 (Sq. mm)	558.47 (Sq. mm)	927.67 (Sq. mm)

#### B E A M N O. 138 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20 Fe500 (Main) Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0
TOP REINF.	1292.36 (Sq. mm)	427.38 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	424.22 (Sq. mm)	1282.70 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	806.36 (Sq. mm)	482.19 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	487.63 (Sq. mm)	814.52 (Sq. mm)

#### B E A M N O. 139 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20 Fe500 (Main) Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP REINF.	743.85 (Sq. mm)	234.40 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	231.18 (Sq. mm)	729.39 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	404.28 (Sq. mm)	260.63 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	266.10 (Sq. mm)	411.36 (Sq. mm)

**B E A M N O. 144 D E S I G N R E S U L T S**

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm    SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0 mm

STAAD SPACE

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**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.3 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP REINF.	1389.89 (Sq. mm)	493.31 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	489.47 (Sq. mm)	1378.76 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	924.16 (Sq. mm)	554.01 (Sq. mm)	187.64 (Sq. mm)	560.73 (Sq. mm)	930.83 (Sq. mm)

**B E A M N O. 145 D E S I G N R E S U L T S**

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm    SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0 mm

**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.3 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP REINF.	1298.36 (Sq. mm)	430.14 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	425.48 (Sq. mm)	1284.08 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	809.60 (Sq. mm)	482.97 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	491.01 (Sq. mm)	821.71 (Sq. mm)

B E A M N O . 146 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.8 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.3 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP REINF.	752.91 (Sq. mm)	237.23 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	232.45 (Sq. mm)	731.42 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	407.07 (Sq. mm)	261.40 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	269.50 (Sq. mm)	417.59 (Sq. mm)

B E A M N O . 151 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.7 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP REINF.	1389.15 (Sq. mm)	492.75 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	488.51 (Sq. mm)	1376.86 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	922.49 (Sq. mm)	552.87 (Sq. mm)	187.64 (Sq. mm)	560.28 (Sq. mm)	929.86 (Sq. mm)

B E A M N O . 152 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.7 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP	1297.14	429.28	0.00	424.03	1281.04

REINF.	(Sq. mm)				
BOTTOM	805.85	481.27	188.19	490.32	819.47
REINF.	(Sq. mm)				

### B E A M N O. 153 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4247.0 mm    SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0  
mm

STAAD SPACE

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#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1061.7 mm	2123.5 mm	3185.2 mm	4247.0 mm
TOP	751.04	236.34	0.00	230.96	726.91
REINF.	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)

BOTTOM	403.81	259.69	188.19	268.80	415.63
REINF.	(Sq. mm)				

### B E A M N O. 158 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4475.0 mm    SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0  
mm

#### SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION	0.0 mm	1118.7 mm	2237.5 mm	3356.2 mm	4475.0 mm
TOP	1354.53	453.00	188.19	457.39	1367.51
REINF.	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)	(Sq. mm)

BOTTOM	849.81	523.59	212.89	516.03	842.02
REINF.	(Sq. mm)				

### B E A M N O. 159 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20                  Fe500 (Main)                  Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4475.0 mm    SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0  
mm

**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1118.7 mm	2237.5 mm	3356.2 mm	4475.0
TOP REINF.	1247.09 (Sq. mm)	389.10 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	397.14 (Sq. mm)	1276.35 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	705.30 (Sq. mm)	465.51 (Sq. mm)	212.89 (Sq. mm)	451.61 (Sq. mm)	686.00 (Sq. mm)

**B E A M N O . 160 D E S I G N R E S U L T S**

M20                    Fe500 (Main)                    Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 4475.0 mm      SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0  
mm

**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1118.7 mm	2237.5 mm	3356.2 mm	4475.0
TOP REINF.	699.94 (Sq. mm)	208.47 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	216.94 (Sq. mm)	737.79 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	363.54 (Sq. mm)	255.90 (Sq. mm)	187.17 (Sq. mm)	241.44 (Sq. mm)	345.19 (Sq. mm)

**B E A M N O . 165 D E S I G N R E S U L T S**

M20                    Fe500 (Main)                    Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 5397.0 mm      SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm    COVER: 25.0  
mm

**SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)**

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1349.2 mm	2698.5 mm	4047.8 mm	5397.0
TOP REINF.	694.03 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	267.18 (Sq. mm)	697.50 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	582.01 (Sq. mm)	268.84 (Sq. mm)	350.89 (Sq. mm)	187.17 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)

B E A M N O. 166 D E S I G N R E S U L T S

M20

Fe500 (Main)

Fe500 (Sec.)

LENGTH: 5397.0 mm SIZE: 300.0 mm X 400.0 mm COVER: 25.0  
mm

STAAD SPACE

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SUMMARY OF REINF. AREA (Sq.mm)

SECTION mm	0.0 mm	1349.2 mm	2698.5 mm	4047.8 mm	5397.0
TOP REINF.	692.91 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	237.28 (Sq. mm)	698.63 (Sq. mm)
BOTTOM REINF.	507.47 (Sq. mm)	237.28 (Sq. mm)	348.63 (Sq. mm)	188.19 (Sq. mm)	0.00 (Sq. mm)

### **Standards and Codes of Practice:**

1. Indian Standards Code of Practice For Plain & Reinforced Concrete IS: 456-2000; Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), July 2000, New Delhi
2. Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete IS: 456-1978 Special Publication: 16 Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), New Delhi
3. Nepal National Building Code, NBC 105: 1994, Department of Housing and Physical Planning.
4. Handbook on Concrete reinforcement and Detailing, Special Publication: 34 [SP: 34 –1987].
5. Explanatory Handbook on Code for Earthquake Engineering IS: 1893 – 2002, Beau of Indian Standards (BIS), New Delhi.
6. Ductile Detailing of Reinforced Concrete Structures subjected to Seismic forces- Indian Code of Practice IS 13920: 1993, Beau of Indian Standards (BIS), New Delhi.

## **Design of Combined foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	303.00	KN	Area req	6.01	CG/from Left of Forc
Pright(Y)(Unfactored)	448.00	KN	Width prov	2.00	m
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	3.00	Check Value
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	3	m
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	1.27	1.47
Dist btw. Col. Center to center	0.05	m	Right Projection	1.27	1.47

Max P	672	
Net upward soil pressure =	187.75 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	
Net upward soil pressure along length =	375.50 KN/m	
B.M under colm X=	405.80 KN-m	maxim projection
B.M under colm Y=	405.80 KN-m	1.47
dis	1.21 from left	
dis	1.79 from right	
Maximum hogging Moments	393.13 KN-m	from left
Maximum hogging Moments	386.65 KN-m	from right
max moments	405.80 KN-m	
d calculated from moments =	271.14 mm	

Check for two way shear ok

D= 600 Ast mim.= 1305.6  
d= 544 mm mm<sup>2</sup>

$$2.29779\text{E-}05 \text{ Ast}^2 - 1 \text{ Ast} + 1714.86 = 0$$

Ast at bottom 1788.35 mm<sup>2</sup> 1788.35 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 126.37 provide spacing 125 mm

**2.29779E-05** Ast<sup>2</sup>      -1 Ast      2001.58      1968.55

Ast At top Ast. 2103.23 mm<sup>2</sup> 2103.23 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 107.45 mm provide spacing 125 mm

Grade of concrete **M** 20

Check for one way shear

at d distance ( $V_u$ ) = 272.68

Nominal shear stress( $T_v$ )= 0.25

% of tension steel  $p = 12$  dia

shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =

0.32 Ok for 12 dia.

Check for two way shear

concrete capacity = 2296602.81 N

From load = 504689.22 N  
check ok

		lateral distance	0.8
Transverse reinforcement			
W=	336 KN/m		Ast min = 971.3664
B.M =	107.52 KN-M		mm <sup>2</sup>
transverse reinforcement dis.(l <span style="color: red;">3.08843E-05</span>	1488 mm		454.36
		-1 Ast	<span style="color: red;">454.36</span>
Ast. Required	460.92 mm <sup>2</sup>		<span style="color: blue;">971.37 mm<sup>2</sup></span>
12 dia spacing =	173.10 mm	provide spacing=	<span style="color: green;">125.00 mm</span> for 12 dia.

## Design of Staircase

Code uses	IS:456-2000		
Concrete Grade	M20	fck =	20 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Reinforcement Grade	Fe500	fy =	500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>

Width of Staircase: 1800.0 mm

### **A) Analysis:**

#### **First flight detail**

Total Floor to floor height	3.48 m
Height for one flight	1.74 m
Total No. of riser (assuming 174 mm depth of riser)	174 mm 10.000 Nos.
Adopt :	
No. of risers	10.000 Nos.
Height of Riser	174 mm
Breadth of Tread	300 mm
Effective Span Leff	4500.0 mm

### **A) Analysis:**

#### **Second flight detail**

Total Floor to floor height	3.48 m
Height for one flight	1.74 m
Total No. of riser (assuming 174 mm depth of riser)	174 mm 10.000 Nos.
Adopt :	
No. of risers	10.00 Nos.
Height of Riser	174 mm
Breadth of Tread	300 mm
Effective Span Leff	4500 mm

### **B) Load Calculation:**

The Span of staircase	4500 mm
Assume the overall depth of waist slab, D	<b>125 mm</b>
Dia of Reinforcement Provided	12 mm
Assume the effective depth of waist slab, d	104 mm Clear cover = 15 mm

#### **1.Slopes**

Step Section	0.5	0.30	0.17	0.03	25.00	0.65
Inclined Section	1.0	0.35	0.13	0.04	25.00	1.08
Step Finish (Marble)	1.0	0.47	0.019	0.01	28.00	0.25 Thickness of finishing
Bottom Ceiling Plaster	1.0	0.35	0.015	0.01	20.40	<u>0.11</u> Thickness of plaster
Dead Load of step, 1m in width and 300mm in length	<b>2.10</b>					
Dead Load per m <sup>2</sup> on plan	2.1 * 1000/300					
Live Load	7.00 KN/m <sup>2</sup>					
<b>Total Load (DL + LL)</b>	<b>4.00</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>					
Factored Load (multiplying factor = 1.5)	<b>11.00</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>					
Taking 1800mm width of slab	<b>16.50</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>					
	<b>29.70</b> KN/m					

#### **2. Landing A**

Self weight	0.13	25.00	3.13
Ceiling Plaster	0.015	20.40	0.31 Thickness of plaster
Marble Finishing	0.019	28.00	<u>0.53</u> Thickness of finishing
Total Dead Load			<b>3.97</b>
Live Load	4.00		
<b>Total Load (DL + LL)</b>	<b>7.97</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>		
Factored Load (multiplying factor = 1.5)	<b>11.96</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>		
Taking 1800mm width of slab	<b>21.52</b> KN/m		

#### **3. Landing B**

In the distance of 1800 - 150=1650mm, the total factored load will be same as on landing A, i.e. 21.52KN/m. In distance of 150mm from the wall, there will be no live load. In distance equal to 150mm from the wall and a distance equal to 75mm inside, the wall. Only dead load will be considered.

Factored Load (multiplying factor = 1.5)	1.5	<b>5.96</b> KN/m <sup>2</sup>
Taking 1800mm width of slab		<b>10.72</b> KN/m

### **C) Design of flight:**

#### **1. Bending Moments**

Distance in mm	0	750	750	3750.0	3750	4350	4350	4500
x in m	0	0.75	0.75	3.75	3.75	4.35	4.35	4.5
load KN/m	21.52	21.52	29.70	29.70	21.52	21.52	10.72	10.72

<b>Reaction at A, RA</b>	$0.75)/2+21.52*(4.35-3.75)*(3.75+(4.35-3.75)/2)+10.72*(4.5-4.35)*(4.35+(4.5-4.35)/2)/4.5$	<b>59.097 KN</b>
<b>Reaction at B, RB</b>		<b>60.663 KN</b>

Let the point of zero SF be at x distance from A

$$\begin{aligned} dM/dx=0, V_x=0 \\ M_x=RA*x-21.52*0.75*(x-0.75/2)-29.7*(x-0.75)^2 \\ V_x=RA-21.52*0.75-29.7^2*(x-0.75) \\ \text{Solving } V_x=0, x=(RA-21.52*0.75)/(29.7^2)+0.75 \\ \text{i.e. } 1.48 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Maximum B.M. occurs at X distance from A

$$\text{B.M. Max=} \quad \mathbf{53.80 \text{ KN-m}}$$

Check for effective depth, d

$$\begin{aligned} d &= (M/(0.134*fck*b)) \\ d &= 105.61 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Overall depth, D=  $120.61 < 125 \text{ mm}$  OK

$$\text{Overall depth, D=} \quad \mathbf{125 \text{ mm}}$$

#### Reinforcement Calculation:

##### Main Bar,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{B.M.} &= 0.87*f_y*Ast(d-f_y*Ast/fck*b) \\ &\quad \begin{array}{ll} \text{Ast1} & \text{Ast2} \\ 53801730 & 45240 \quad -6.042 \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

Solving quadratic equation

$$Ast = 1482.933$$

Adopt	Dia. In mm	X-Section in mm <sup>2</sup>	Spacing in mm
	12	113.10	137.3

Adopt spacing  $125 \text{ mm}$   
**12mm dia. Bars @ 125mm c/c**

#### Temperature Reinforcement/ Distribution bar

$$\begin{aligned} \text{provide 0.12% steel (minimum)} & \quad (0.12\% \text{ of } bd) \\ \text{i.e.} & \quad \mathbf{224.64 \text{ mm}^2} \end{aligned}$$

Spacing	Dia. In mm	Cross Section in mm <sup>2</sup>	Spacings in mm
	8	50.27	403

**8mm dia. Bars @ 400mm c/c**

#### D) Check:

##### 1. Check for shear

Maximum Shear Force,  $V_u = wl/2$   $\mathbf{60.66 \text{ KN}}$  Max of Reactions

Minimum Shear stress ( $T_v$ ) =  $V_u/(bd)$   $\mathbf{0.32 \text{ N/mm}^2}$

Percentage of Steel =  $Ast*100/bd$   $0.87 \%$

$$\mathbf{100As/bd} \quad \mathbf{M20}$$

From Table, Maximum Shear Stress: for 0.87% and M20  $0.5 \quad 0.48$

& " (From IS 456:2000 table 19 page 73)"  $0.598 \text{ N/mm}^2$  By interpol:  $0.75 \quad 0.56$

Value of k:  $1.3 \quad D \quad k$

(from IS 456:2000 40.2 page 72)  $125 \quad 1.3$

$$T_c' = k T_c \quad \mathbf{0.778 \text{ N/mm}^2 > T_v (0.32) \text{ OK}}$$

##### 2. Check for Development Length

$$\begin{aligned} L_d &= s * \bar{\theta} / (4T_{bd}) \quad \mathbf{56.6 \text{ Ø}} \quad \mathbf{M20} \\ \text{Tbd from IS 456:2000 26.2.1.1 Page 43} & \quad \text{For deformed bar increase by 60\%} \quad 1.2 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_1 = 0.87 * Ast * f_y * (d - Ast * f_y / (b * f_c)) \quad \mathbf{64.53 \text{ KN-m}}$$

$$L_o = 104 \quad 12\bar{\theta} \text{ or } d \text{ which ever is greater}$$

$$L_d < 1.3 * M_1 / V + L_o \quad \mathbf{1486.93 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 56.64\bar{\theta} &< \mathbf{679.69 \text{ mm}} \\ \bar{\theta} &< \mathbf{26.25 \text{ mm}} \end{aligned}$$

**26.25 mm dia. is greater than dia. Provided** OK

## Design of Two way slab (IS 456:2000) (Limit State Method)

### 1 Analysis:

Short span	B or Lx =	4.70 m
Long Span	L or Ly =	5.40 m

### Input Data:

Size of Slab is =	5.40	4.70 sq. m
Slab is continuous over T-Beam		

#### Material use

Concrete	M20	20 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Steel	Fe500	500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>

$$xu/d = 0.46$$

### 2 Effective Span:

Lx =	4.70 m
Ly =	5.40 m
Ly/Lx=	1.1 < 2 Two Way Slab

From preliminary design the overall depth is

$$D = 125 \text{ mm}$$

### 3 Calculation of Load:

#### I) Dead Load (DL)

##### I Slab

Thickness	125 mm	25 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
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Dead load of Slab = 25 KN/m <sup>3</sup> *	
0.125m =	3.125 KN/m <sup>2</sup>

##### ii Screeding

Thickness	30 mm	20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
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Dead load of Screeding = 20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup> *	
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0.03m =	0.612 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
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##### iii 19mm thick Marble Flooring

Thickness	19 mm	27 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
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Dead load of 19mm thick Marble	
--------------------------------	--

Flooring = 27 KN/m <sup>3</sup> * 0.019m =	0.513 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
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##### iv Cement Plaster

Thickness	12.5 mm	20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
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Dead load of Cement Plaster = 20.4	
------------------------------------	--

KN/m <sup>3</sup> * 0.0125m =	0.255 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
-------------------------------	-------------------------

$$\text{Total of (I + ii + iii + iv)} = 4.51 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

#### I) Live Load (LL)

For residential	4 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
-----------------	---------------------

#### Total Design Load (DL + LL)

The Factored Load (Wu) = 1.5*Design	8.51 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
-------------------------------------	------------------------

Load =	12.765 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	1.5 Factor
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#### Critical Support Condition:

Two Adjacent Edges Discontinuous

4

Consider one meter width of slab along short span & along long span.

### 4 Calculation of Moments:

-ve moment at continuous edge (support)

Short Span		Long Span	
x1	0.05300	y1	0.047
x2	0.04000	y2	0.035

+ve moment at mid span

$$-M_x = x_1 w_u l x_2$$

$$-M_y = y_1 w_u l x_2$$

Along Long Span:

+ve moment at mid span

$$+M_x = x_2 w_u l x_2$$

$$+M_y = y_2 w_u l x_2$$

$$11.28 \text{ KN-m}$$

$$9.87 \text{ KN-m}$$

### 5 Depth Calculation:

Minimum depth of slab is calculated considering maximum bending moment.

Here obs maximum bending moment is Mu= 14.94 KN-m

Depth Required (d) =  $\sqrt{\frac{Mu}{0.36 \times \text{xumax} / d \times (1 - 4.2 \times \text{xumax} / d) \times b \times f_{ck}}}$

$$74.79 \text{ mm}$$

OK

Overall depth

D=d+Ø/2+clear cover

$$95.79 \text{ mm}$$

Hence, for safe design adopt above more depth D= 125 mm

$$125 \text{ mm}$$

Effective Depth (main) dx= D-Ø/2-clear cover

$$104 \text{ mm}$$

Effective Depth (secondary) dy= D-clear cover-main steel dia-Ø/2

$$95 \text{ mm}$$

## 6 Reinforcement Calculation:

Moment (KN-m)	Moment			
	Support		Mid Span	
	-ve Mx	-ve My	+ve Mx	+ve My
14.94	13.25	11.28	9.87	
Solving quadratic equation Mu=0.87fyAstd(1-Astfy/bdfck) a = 0.87*fy^2/(b*fck) 10.88 b=-0.87fyd -45240.00 -41325.00 -45240.00 -41325.00 c=Mu 14944879.05 13253005.95 11279154.00 9869259.75 x=(-b+sqrt(b2-4ac))/2a 3798.18 3446.39 3893.63 3543.92 x1=(-b+sqrt(b2-4ac))/2a 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08 <b>Astx (mm<sup>2</sup>) = 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08</b> Ast req. (mm <sup>2</sup> ) 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08 Min As(0.12%bD) mm <sup>2</sup> 150 150 150 150 <b>Ast Actually required as per minimum reinforcement (mm<sup>2</sup>) 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08</b> Spacing =b*area of one bar/Ast 217.07 222.11 294.85 306.70				
3d 312 312 312 312 300 300 300 300 300				Minimum of 3d or 300
Adopt the spacing (min of above three) 217.07 222.11 294.85 300.00				
<b>Spacing provided in mm 150 150 150 150</b>				
Ast provided (mm <sup>2</sup> ) 523.60 523.60 335.10 335.10 % of Ast (Provided) 0.42 0.42 0.27 0.27				
<b>Main Reinforcement 10Ø @ 150mm c/c 10Ø @ 150mm c/c 8Ø @ 150mm c/c 8Ø @ 150mm c/c</b>				

## 7 Check:

### 7.1 Minimum Reinforcement

Min As(0.12%bD) mm<sup>2</sup> 150 mm<sup>2</sup> <Astx(+ve),Asty(+ve),Astx(-ve),Asty(-ve)

### 7.2 Check for Shear

In slab shear is checked along short edge.

Max Shear Force (V) = w\*lx/2

v=V/bd

% of steel provided

% of steel=(100\*Asty/2)/bd

Shear capacity of section without reinforcement

c from table	100As/bd	M20	
	0.25	0.36	
	0.5	0.48	0.44 N/mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear strength for slab ' = k c

The provided Depth of slab (D) =

125.00 mm

D k

Since the depth of slab <150mm the value ' = k c 125 1.3 1.30 0.57 N/mm<sup>2</sup> > v Safe in shear

### 7.3 Check for Development length

Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo

a) At short edge

$$Ld = s^* \bar{\theta} / (4T_{bd}) \quad 56.64 \text{ Ø} \quad M20$$

Tbd from IS 456:2000 26.2.1.1 Page 43

$$M1 = 0.87 * Asty/2 * fy(d-Asty/2*fy/(b*fck)) \quad 11.47 \text{ KN-m}$$

Lo= 96

12Ø or d which ever is greater

$$Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo \quad 59.12 \text{ mm} \\ 56.64\bar{\theta}= \quad 566.41 \text{ mm}$$

OK in development length

b) At long edge

$$Ld = s^* \bar{\theta} / (4T_{bd}) \quad 56.64 \text{ Ø} \quad M20$$

$$M1 = 0.87 * Asty/2 * fy(d-Asty/2*fy/(b*fck)) \quad 10.07 \text{ KN-m}$$

Lo= 96

12Ø or d which ever is greater

$$Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo \quad 532.55 \text{ mm} \\ 56.64\bar{\theta}= \quad 453.13 \text{ mm}$$

OK in development length

### 7.4 Check for deflection

From deflection criteria, we have,

I/d<

where,

= Basic value of span to effective depth ratios for spans up to spans 10m

= 26 (Since span<10m)

= a factor which accounts for correction in the values of for spans greater than 10m

	=	1
= a factor which depends on the stress at service and amount of steel for tension reinforcement		
Area of steel of required	=	361.82 mm <sup>2</sup>
Area of steel of provided	=	523.60 mm <sup>2</sup>
% of steel provided	=	0.42 %
fs=0.58*f <sub>y</sub> *Ast req./Ast provided from graph ( ) =	=	200.39 N/mm <sup>2</sup> 1.9
= a factor which depends on the area of compression reinforcement.	=	1
= a factor for flanged beams which depends on the ratio of web width to the flange width	=	1
I <sub>x</sub> /d permissible	=	49.40
I <sub>x</sub> /d provided = 4700/104 =	=	45.19

**Safe in deflection**

## 8 **Summary:**

*Overall Depth of slab = 125 mm*

*Main Bar:*

Astx +ve = 8Ø @ 150mm c/c

Astx -ve = 10Ø @ 150mm c/c

Asty +ve = 8Ø @ 150mm c/c

Asty -ve = 10Ø @ 150mm c/c

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	242.00	KN	Area req	2.13
		KN	Width prov	1.46
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	1.46
Cent Col Size	0.35	m	provided length	1.5
Cornor Col Size	0.35	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	363	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	161.33	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	40.01	KN/m	Check Value	0.35
d calculated from moments =	98.30	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	450		Ast mim.=	709.2
d=	394	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	
7.250	Ast <sup>2</sup>	171390	Ast	40005625.00 =0
Ast at bottom	235.77	mm <sup>2</sup>	709.20	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	232.52		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	43.80	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.07	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.23			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok for 12 dia.
Check for two way shear				
concrete capacity =	1310944.05	N		
From load =	273696.19	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

615

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	336.00	KN	Area req	2.96
		KN	Width prov	1.72
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	1.72
Cent Col Size	0.35	m	provided length	1.85
Cornor Col Size	0.35	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	504		CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	147.26	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	76.62	KN/m	Check Value	0.35
d calculated from moments =	122.50	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	550		Ast mim.=	1096.68
d=	494	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	
5.878	Ast <sup>2</sup>	214890	Ast	76621621.62 =0
Ast at bottom	360.11	mm <sup>2</sup>	1096.68	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	177.18		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	69.74	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.08	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.18			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	1864594.48	N		
From load =	399100.85	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

790

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	498.00	KN	Area req	4.38
		KN	Width prov	2.09
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.09
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	2.1
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	747	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	169.39	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	128.50	KN/m	Check Value	0.4
d calculated from moments =	148.90	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	550		Ast mim.=	1244.88
d=	494	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	
5.179	Ast <sup>2</sup>	214890	Ast	128501785.71 =0
Ast at bottom	606.86	mm <sup>2</sup>	1244.88	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	190.02		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	126.63	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.12	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.18			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	1975056.23	N		
From load =	611619.21	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

890

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## **Design of isolated foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	550.00	KN	Area req	4.84
		KN	Width prov	2.20
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.20
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	2.2
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	825		CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	170.45	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	151.88	KN/m	Check Value	0.4
d calculated from moments =	158.15	mm	m	
	Check for two way shear		maxim projection	
D=	550			0.000
d=	494	mm	Ast mim.=	1304.16 mm <sup>2</sup>
4.943	Ast <sup>2</sup>	214890	Ast	151875000.00 =0
Ast at bottom	718.64	mm <sup>2</sup>	1304.16	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	190.62		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear at d distance (Vu)=	152.25	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.14	N/mm2		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.18			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	1975056.23	N		
From load =	688766.59	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

940

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	765.00	KN	Area req	6.73
		KN	Width prov	2.59
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.59
Cent Col Size	0.45	m	provided length	2.6
Cornor Col Size	0.45	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	1147.5	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	169.75	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	255.02	KN/m	Check Value	0.45
d calculated from moments =	188.51	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	600		Ast mim.=	1697.28
d=	544	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	mm <sup>2</sup>
4.183	Ast <sup>2</sup>	236640	Ast	255015324.52 =0
Ast at bottom	1099.00	mm <sup>2</sup>	1697.28	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	172.74		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	234.35	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.17	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.17			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	2418244.91	N		
From load =	979782.35	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

1115

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## **Design of Combined foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	292.00	KN	Area req	4.88	CG/from Left of Forc
Pright(Y)(Unfactored)	318.00	KN	Width prov	1.65	m
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.96	Check Value
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	3	m
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	1.27	1.47
Dist betw. Col. Center to cente	0.05	m	Right Projection	1.27	1.47

Max P	477	
Net upward soil pressure =	184.85 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	2.99787
Net upward soil pressure along length =	305.00 KN/m	
B.M under colm X=	331.30 KN-m	maxim projection
B.M under colm Y=	331.30 KN-m	1.47
dis	1.44 from left	
dis	1.56 from right	
Maximum hogging Moments	331.08 KN-m	from left
Maximum hogging Moments	330.07 KN-m	from right
max moments	331.30 KN-m	
d calculated from moments =	269.72 mm	

Check for two way shear

D= 600 Ast mim.= 1077.12  
d= 544 mm mm<sup>2</sup>

$$2.7852\text{E-}05 \text{ Ast}^2 - 1 \text{ Ast} = 1400.03 = 0$$

Ast at bottom 1459.35 mm<sup>2</sup> 1459.35 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 127.76 provide spacing 125 mm

**2.7852E-05** Ast<sup>2</sup> -1 Ast **1685.67** 1680.50

Ast At top Ast. 1773.25 mm<sup>2</sup> 1773.25 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 105.15 mm provide spacing 125 mm

## **Grade of concrete $M$**

Check for one way shear

at d distance (Vu)= 222.63

Nominal shear stress( $T_v$ )= 0.25

% of tension steel p = 12 dia

shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =

0.32 Ok for 12 dia.

Check for two way shear

concrete capacity = 2296602.81 N

From load = 312274.86 N  
check ok

lateral distance 0.625

Transverse reinforcement

W= 289.090909 KN/m Ast min = 971.3664  
B.M = 56.46 KN-M mm<sup>2</sup>

transverse reinforcement dis.(l) 1488 mm 238.60  
**3.08843E-05 Ast<sup>2</sup>** -1 Ast **238.60**

Ast. Required 240.39 mm<sup>2</sup> **971.37 mm<sup>2</sup>**

12 dia spacing = 173.10 mm provide spacing= **125.00** mm  
for 12 dia.

## **Design of Combined foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	464.00	KN	Area req	7.10	CG/from Left of Forc
Pright(Y)(Unfactored)	423.00	KN	Width prov	2.25	m
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	3.15	Check Value
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	3.15	m
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	1.35	1.55
Dist betw. Col. Center to cente	0.05	m	Right Projection	1.35	1.55

Max P	696	
Net upward soil pressure =	187.72 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	3.15231
Net upward soil pressure along length =	422.38 KN/m	
B.M under colm X=	508.14 KN-m	maxim projection
B.M under colm Y=	508.14 KN-m	1.55
dis	1.65 from left	
dis	1.50 from right	
Maximum hooging Moments	506.17 KN-m	from left
Maximum hooging Moments	507.64 KN-m	from right
max moments	508.14 KN-m	
d calculated from moments =	286.05 mm	

Check for two way shear ok

D=	<b>600</b>	Ast mim.=	<b>1468.8</b>
d=	544 mm		mm <sup>2</sup>

$$2.04248\text{E-}05 \text{ Ast}^2 \quad -1 \text{ Ast} \quad 2147.32 = 0$$

Ast at bottom 2250.79 mm<sup>2</sup> 2250.79 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 112.96 provide spacing 125 mm

**2.04248E-05** Ast<sup>2</sup>      -1 Ast      **2584.56**

Ast At top Ast. 2737.63 mm<sup>2</sup> 2737.63 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 92.87 mm provide spacing 125 mm

## **Grade of concrete $M$**

Check for one way shear

at d distance (Vu)= 340.93

Nominal shear stress( $T_v$ )= 0.28

% of tension steel p = 12 dia 0.17

0.32 Ok for 12 dia.

Check for two way shear

concrete capacity = 2296602.81 N

From load = 528711.61 N  
check ok

lateral distance 0.925

Transverse reinforcement

W= 309.333333 KN/m Ast min = 971.3664  
B.M = 132.34 KN-M mm<sup>2</sup>

transverse reinforcement dis.(l) 1488 mm 559.23  
**3.08843E-05 Ast<sup>2</sup>** -1 Ast **559.23**

Ast. Required 569.24 mm<sup>2</sup> **971.37 mm<sup>2</sup>**

12 dia spacing = 173.10 mm provide spacing= **125.00** mm  
for 12 dia.

## Design of Two way slab (IS 456:2000) (Limit State Method)

### 1 Analysis:

Short span	B or Lx =	4.70 m
Long Span	L or Ly =	5.40 m

### Input Data:

Size of Slab is =	5.40	4.70 sq. m
Slab is continuous over T-Beam		

#### Material use

Concrete	M20	20 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Steel	Fe500	500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>

$$xu/d = 0.46$$

### 2 Effective Span:

Lx =	4.70 m
Ly =	5.40 m
Ly/Lx=	1.1 < 2 Two Way Slab

From preliminary design the overall depth is

$$D = 125 \text{ mm}$$

### 3 Calculation of Load:

#### I) Dead Load (DL)

##### I Slab

Thickness	125 mm	25 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
Dead load of Slab = 25 KN/m <sup>3</sup> *		

$$0.125\text{m} =$$

$$3.125 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

##### ii Screeding

Thickness	30 mm	20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
Dead load of Screeding = 20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup> *		

$$0.03\text{m} =$$

$$0.612 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

##### iii 19mm thick Marble Flooring

Thickness	19 mm	27 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
Dead load of 19mm thick Marble		

$$\text{Flooring} = 27 \text{ KN/m}^3 * 0.019\text{m} =$$

$$0.513 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

##### iv Cement Plaster

Thickness	12.5 mm	20.4 KN/m <sup>3</sup>
Dead load of Cement Plaster = 20.4		

$$\text{KN/m}^3 * 0.0125\text{m} =$$

$$0.255 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Total of (I + ii + iii + iv)} = 4.51 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

#### I) Live Load (LL)

For residential	4 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
-----------------	---------------------

#### Total Design Load (DL + LL)

$$\text{The Factored Load (Wu)} = 1.5 * \text{Design Load} =$$

$$12.765 \text{ KN/m}^2 \quad 1.5 \text{ Factor}$$

#### Critical Support Condition:

Two Adjacent Edges Discontinuous

4

Consider one meter width of slab along short span & along long span.

### 4 Calculation of Moments:

-ve moment at continuous edge (support)

Short Span		Long Span	
x1	0.05300	y1	0.047
x2	0.04000	y2	0.035

+ve moment at mid span

Along Short Span:

#### -ve moment at continuous edge (support)

$$-M_x = x_1 w_u l x_2$$

$$-M_y = y_1 w_u l x_2$$

$$14.94 \text{ KN-m}$$

Along Long Span:

#### +ve moment at mid span

$$+M_x = x_2 w_u l x_2$$

$$13.25 \text{ KN-m}$$

$$+M_y = y_2 w_u l x_2$$

$$11.28 \text{ KN-m}$$

$$+M_y = y_2 w_u l x_2$$

$$9.87 \text{ KN-m}$$

### 5 Depth Calculation:

Minimum depth of slab is calculated considering maximum bending moment.

Here obs maximum bending moment is Mu= 14.94 KN-m

$$\text{Depth Required (d)} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Mu}}{0.36 \times \text{xumax} / d \times (1 - 4.2 \times \text{xumax} / d) \times b \times f_{ck}}}$$

$$74.79 \text{ mm}$$

OK

Overall depth

$$D = d + \frac{\phi}{2} + \text{clear cover}$$

$$95.79 \text{ mm}$$

Hence, for safe design adopt above more depth

$$125 \text{ mm}$$

Effective Depth (main) dx= D - Ø / 2 - clear cover

$$104 \text{ mm}$$

Effective Depth (secondary) dy= D - clear cover - main steel dia - Ø / 2

$$95 \text{ mm}$$

## 6 Reinforcement Calculation:

Moment (KN-m)	Moment			
	Support		Mid Span	
	-ve Mx	-ve My	+ve Mx	+ve My
14.94	13.25	11.28	9.87	
Solving quadratic equation Mu=0.87fyAstd(1-Astfy/bdfck) a = 0.87*fy^2/(b*fck) 10.88 b=-0.87fyd -45240.00 -41325.00 -45240.00 -41325.00 c=Mu 14944879.05 13253005.95 11279154.00 9869259.75 x=(-b+sqrt(b2-4ac))/2a 3798.18 3446.39 3893.63 3543.92 x1=(-b+sqrt(b2-4ac))/2a 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08 <b>Astx (mm<sup>2</sup>) = 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08</b> Ast req. (mm <sup>2</sup> ) 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08 Min As(0.12%bD) mm <sup>2</sup> 150 150 150 150 <b>Ast Actually required as per minimum reinforcement (mm<sup>2</sup>) 361.82 353.61 266.37 256.08</b> Spacing =b*area of one bar/Ast 217.07 222.11 294.85 306.70				
3d 312 312 312 312 300 300 300 300 300				Minimum of 3d or 300
Adopt the spacing (min of above three) 217.07 222.11 294.85 300.00				
<b>Spacing provided in mm 150 150 150 150</b>				
Ast provided (mm <sup>2</sup> ) 523.60 523.60 335.10 335.10 % of Ast (Provided) 0.42 0.42 0.27 0.27				
<b>Main Reinforcement 10Ø @ 150mm c/c 10Ø @ 150mm c/c 8Ø @ 150mm c/c 8Ø @ 150mm c/c</b>				

## 7 Check:

### 7.1 Minimum Reinforcement

Min As(0.12%bD) mm<sup>2</sup> 150 mm<sup>2</sup> <Astx(+ve),Asty(+ve),Astx(-ve),Asty(-ve)

### 7.2 Check for Shear

In slab shear is checked along short edge.

Max Shear Force (V) = w\*lx/2

v=V/bd

% of steel provided

% of steel=(100\*Asty/2)/bd

Shear capacity of section without reinforcement

c from table	100As/bd	M20	
	0.25	0.36	
	0.5	0.48	0.44 N/mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear strength for slab = k c

The provided Depth of slab (D) =

125.00 mm

D k

Since the depth of slab <150mm the value  
' = k c 125 1.3 1.30  
For deformed bar increase by 60% 0.57 N/mm<sup>2</sup> > v Safe in shear

### 7.3 Check for Development length

Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo

a) At short edge

$$Ld = s^* \bar{\theta} / (4T_{bd}) \quad 56.64 \text{ Ø} \quad M20$$

Tbd from IS 456:2000 26.2.1.1 Page 43

$$M1 = 0.87 * Asty/2 * fy(d-Asty/2*fy/(b*fck)) \quad 11.47 \text{ KN-m}$$

Lo= 96

12Ø or d which ever is greater

$$Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo \quad 59.12 \text{ mm}$$

$$56.64\bar{\theta} = 566.41 \text{ mm}$$

OK in development length

b) At long edge

$$Ld = s^* \bar{\theta} / (4T_{bd}) \quad 56.64 \text{ Ø} \quad M20$$

$$M1 = 0.87 * Asty/2 * fy(d-Asty/2*fy/(b*fck)) \quad 10.07 \text{ KN-m}$$

Lo= 96

12Ø or d which ever is greater

$$Ld<=1.3M1/V+Lo \quad 532.55 \text{ mm}$$

$$56.64\bar{\theta} = 453.13 \text{ mm}$$

OK in development length

### 7.4 Check for deflection

From deflection criteria, we have,

I/d<

where,

= Basic value of span to effective depth ratios for spans up to spans 10m

= 26 (Since span<10m)

= a factor which accounts for correction in the values of for spans greater than 10m

	=	1
= a factor which depends on the stress at service and amount of steel for tension reinforcement		
Area of steel of required	=	361.82 mm <sup>2</sup>
Area of steel of provided	=	523.60 mm <sup>2</sup>
% of steel provided	=	0.42 %
fs=0.58*f <sub>y</sub> *Ast req./Ast provided from graph ( ) =	=	200.39 N/mm <sup>2</sup> 1.9
= a factor which depends on the area of compression reinforcement.	=	1
= a factor for flanged beams which depends on the ratio of web width to the flange width	=	1
I <sub>x</sub> /d permissible	=	49.40
I <sub>x</sub> /d provided = 4700/104 =	=	45.19

**Safe in deflection**

## 8 **Summary:**

*Overall Depth of slab = 125 mm*

*Main Bar:*

Astx +ve = 8Ø @ 150mm c/c

Astx -ve = 10Ø @ 150mm c/c

Asty +ve = 8Ø @ 150mm c/c

Asty -ve = 10Ø @ 150mm c/c

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	242.00	KN	Area req	2.13
		KN	Width prov	1.46
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	1.46
Cent Col Size	0.35	m	provided length	1.5
Cornor Col Size	0.35	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	363	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	161.33	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	40.01	KN/m	Check Value	0.35
d calculated from moments =	98.30	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	450		Ast mim.=	709.2
d=	394	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	
7.250	Ast <sup>2</sup>	171390	Ast	40005625.00 =0
Ast at bottom	235.77	mm <sup>2</sup>	709.20	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	232.52		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	43.80	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.07	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.23			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok for 12 dia.
Check for two way shear				
concrete capacity =	1310944.05	N		
From load =	273696.19	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

615

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## **Design of isolated foundation**

P(left)(X)(unfactored)	336.00	KN	Area req	2.96
		KN	Width prov	1.72
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	1.72
Cent Col Size	0.35	m	provided length	1.85
Cornor Col Size	0.35	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	504		CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	147.26	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	76.62	KN/m	Check Value	0.35
d calculated from moments =	122.50	mm	m	
	Check for two way shear		maxim projection	
D=	550			0.000
d=	494	mm	Ast mim.=	1096.68 mm <sup>2</sup>
5.878	Ast <sup>2</sup>	214890	Ast	76621621.62 =0
Ast at bottom	360.11	mm <sup>2</sup>	1096.68	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	177.18		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear at d distance (Vu)=	69.74	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.08	N/mm2		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.18			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	1864594.48	N		
From load =	399100.85	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

790

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	498.00	KN	Area req	4.38
		KN	Width prov	2.09
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.09
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	2.1
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	747	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	169.39	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	128.50	KN/m	Check Value	0.4
d calculated from moments =	148.90	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	550		Ast mim.=	1244.88
d=	494	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	
5.179	Ast <sup>2</sup>	214890	Ast	128501785.71 =0
Ast at bottom	606.86	mm <sup>2</sup>	1244.88	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	190.02		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	126.63	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.12	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.18			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	1975056.23	N		
From load =	611619.21	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

890

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## **Design of isolated foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	550.00	KN	Area req	4.84
		KN	Width prov	2.20
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.20
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	2.2
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

940

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of isolated foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	765.00	KN	Area req	6.73
		KN	Width prov	2.59
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.59
Cent Col Size	0.45	m	provided length	2.6
Cornor Col Size	0.45	m	Left Projection	
Dist betw. Col. Center to center		m	Right Projection	

Max P	1147.5	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	CG/from Left of	0
Net upward soil pressure =	169.75	KN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	
BENDING MOMENT about x-x passing through the face of the colur	255.02	KN/m	Check Value	0.45
d calculated from moments =	188.51	mm	m	
				maxim projection
				0.000
			Check for two way shear	ok
D=	600		Ast mim.=	1697.28
d=	544	mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	mm <sup>2</sup>
4.183	Ast <sup>2</sup>	236640	Ast	255015324.52 =0
Ast at bottom	1099.00	mm <sup>2</sup>	1697.28	mm <sup>2</sup>
12 dia spacing =	172.74		provide spacing 125	mm
Grade of concrete M	20			
Check for one way shear				
at d distance (Vu)=	234.35	kN		
Nominal shear stress(Tv)=	0.17	N/mm <sup>2</sup>		
% of tension steel p = 12 dia	0.17			
shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =			0.34	Ok
Check for two way shear				for 12 dia.
concrete capacity =	2418244.91	N		
From load =	979782.35	N		
check	ok			

Development length

Ld=

Ld available

566.41

1115

mm

>

566.41

Ok

## Design of Combined foundation

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	292.00	KN	Area req	4.88	CG/from Left of Forc
Pright(Y)(Unfactored)	318.00	KN	Width prov	1.65	m
Soil bearing	125	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	2.96	Check Value
Cent Col Size	0.4	m	provided length	3	m
Cornor Col Size	0.4	m	Left Projection	1.27	1.47
Dist betw. Col. Center to center	0.05	m	Right Projection	1.27	1.47

Max P	477	0.03
Net upward soil pressure =	184.85 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	2.99787
Net upward soil pressure along length =	305.00 KN/m	maxim projection
B.M under colm X=	331.30 KN-m	1.47
B.M under colm Y=	331.30 KN-m	
dis	1.44 from left	
dis	1.56 from right	
Maximum hooging Moments	331.08 KN-m	from left
Maximum hooging Moments	330.07 KN-m	from right
max moments	331.30 KN-m	
d calculated from moments =	269.72 mm	

Check for two way shear ok

D=	600	Ast mim.=	1077.12
d=	544 mm		mm <sup>2</sup>

$$2.7852E-05 \text{ Ast}^2 -1 \text{ Ast} \quad 1400.03 \quad 1400.03 \\ 1400.03 = 0$$

$$\text{Ast at bottom} \quad 1459.35 \text{ mm}^2 \quad 1459.35 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$12 \text{ dia spacing} = \quad 127.76 \quad \text{provide spacing} \quad 125 \text{ mm}$$

$$2.7852E-05 \text{ Ast}^2 -1 \text{ Ast} \quad 1685.67 \quad 1680.50 \\ 1685.67 = 0$$

$$\text{Ast At top Ast.} \quad 1773.25 \text{ mm}^2 \quad 1773.25 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$12 \text{ dia spacing} = \quad 105.15 \text{ mm} \quad \text{provide spacing} \quad 125 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Grade of concrete M} \quad 20$$

Check for one way shear

$$\text{at d distance (Vu)} = 222.63$$

$$\text{Nominal shear stress(Tv)} = 0.25$$

$$\% \text{ of tension steel p} = 12 \text{ dia} \quad 0.17$$

$$\text{shear strength of M20 concrete for above \% steel} = \quad 0.32 \text{ Ok} \quad \text{for 12 dia.}$$

Check for two way shear

concrete capacity = 2296602.81 N

From load = 312274.86 N  
check ok

lateral distance 0.625

Transverse reinforcement

W= 289.090909 KN/m Ast min = 971.3664  
B.M = 56.46 KN-M mm<sup>2</sup>

transverse reinforcement dis.(l) 1488 mm 238.60  
**3.08843E-05 Ast<sup>2</sup>** -1 Ast **238.60**

Ast. Required 240.39 mm<sup>2</sup> **971.37 mm<sup>2</sup>**

12 dia spacing = 173.10 mm provide spacing= **125.00** mm  
for 12 dia.

## **Design of Combined foundation**

Pleft(X)(unfactored)	<b>464.00</b>	KN	Area req	7.10	CG/from Left of Forc
Pright(Y)(Unfactored)	<b>423.00</b>	KN	Width prov	<b>2.25</b>	m
Soil bearing	<b>125</b>	KN/mm <sup>2</sup>	Total Length	3.15	Check Value
Cent Col Size	<b>0.4</b>	m	provided length	<b>3.15</b>	m
Cornor Col Size	<b>0.4</b>	m	Left Projection	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.55</b>
Dist betw. Col. Center to center	<b>0.05</b>	m	Right Projection	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.55</b>

Max P	696	
Net upward soil pressure =	187.72 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	3.15231
Net upward soil pressure along length =	422.38 KN/m	
B.M under colm X=	508.14 KN-m	maxim projection
B.M under colm Y=	508.14 KN-m	1.55
dis	1.65 from left	
dis	1.50 from right	
Maximum hoisting Moments	506.17 KN-m	from left
Maximum hoisting Moments	507.64 KN-m	from right
max moments	508.14 KN-m	
d calculated from moments =	286.05 mm	

Check for two way shear ok

D=	600	Ast mim.=	1468.8
d=	544 mm		$\text{mm}^2$

$$2.04248\text{E-}05 \text{ Ast}^2 \quad -1 \text{ Ast} \quad 2147.32 = 0$$

Ast at bottom 2250.79 mm<sup>2</sup> 2250.79 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 112.96 provide spacing 125 mm

**2.04248E-05** Ast<sup>2</sup>      -1 Ast      **2584.56**

Ast At top Ast. 2737.63 mm<sup>2</sup> 2737.63 mm<sup>2</sup>

12 dia spacing = 92.87 mm provide spacing 125 mm

Grade of concrete **M** 20

Check for one way shear

at d distance ( $V_u$ ) =

Nominal shear stress( $T_v$ )= 0.28

% of tension steel  $p = 12$  dia

shear strength of M20 concrete for above % steel =

0.32 Ok for 12 dia.

Check for two way shear

concrete capacity = 2296602.81 N

From load = 528711.61 N  
check ok

lateral distance 0.925

Transverse reinforcement

W= 309.333333 KN/m Ast min = 971.3664  
B.M = 132.34 KN-M mm<sup>2</sup>

transverse reinforcement dis.(l) 1488 mm 559.23  
**3.08843E-05 Ast<sup>2</sup>** -1 Ast **559.23**

Ast. Required 569.24 mm<sup>2</sup> **971.37 mm<sup>2</sup>**

12 dia spacing = 173.10 mm provide spacing= **125.00** mm  
for 12 dia.